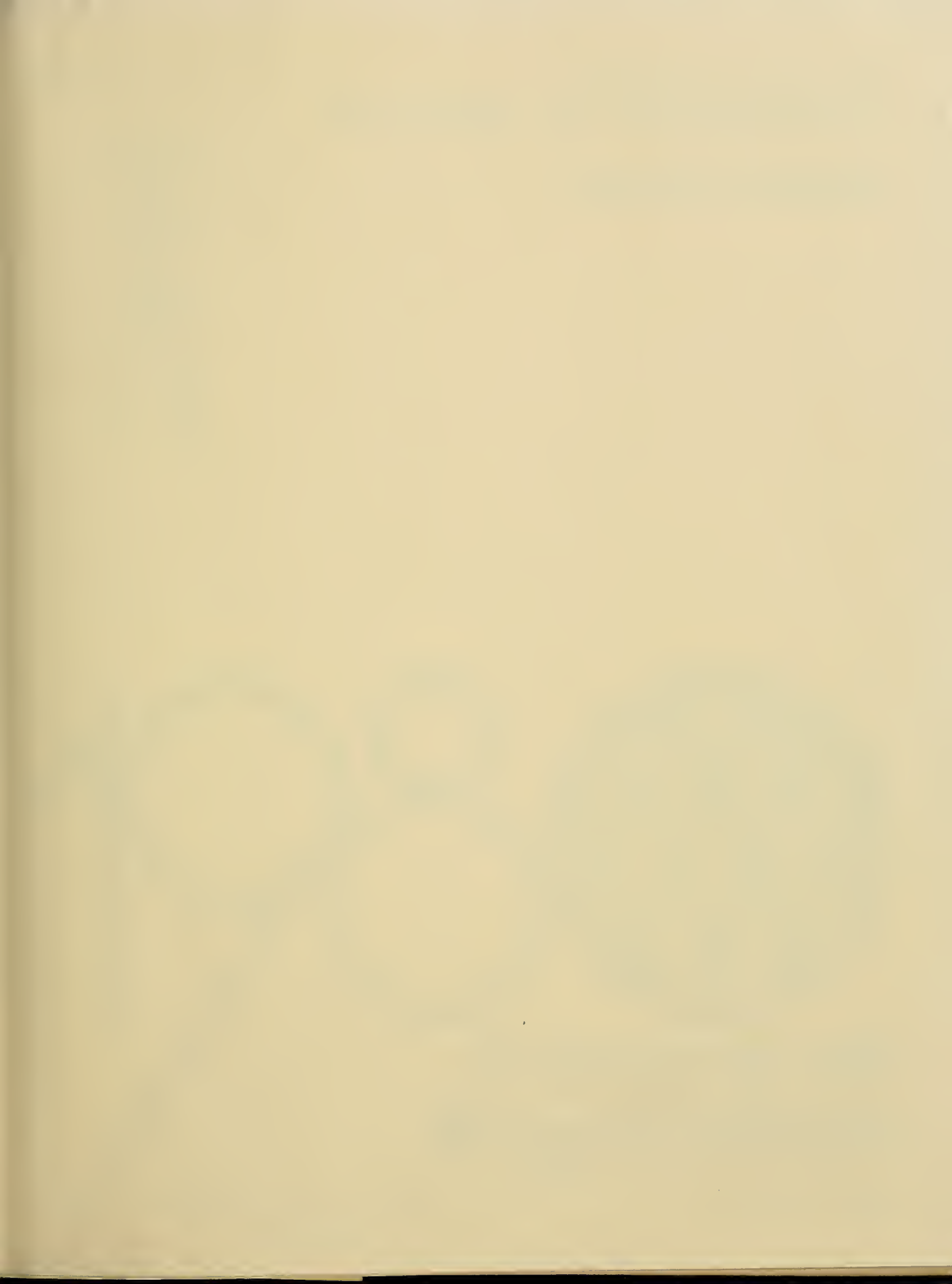


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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants

SOUTH CAROLINA



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1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

Number of Inhabitants

PART 42

SOUTH CAROLINA

PC80-1-A42

Issued December 1981



U.S. Department of Commerce

Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary

Joseph R. Wright, Jr.,

Deputy Secretary

Robert G. Dederick,

Assistant Secretary for

Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman,

Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

Daniel B. Levine, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Berabba**, and Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Meyer Zitter**, then Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Roger A. Herriot**, **Nampee D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. This report was prepared by **Robert C. Speaker**, Chief, Population Distribution Branch, with the assistance of **Sam T. Davis**, **Richard L. Forstall**, and **Joel C. Miller**.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Data base and generalized system support was developed and provided by Systems Development Division, **Judy M. Bedell**, Chief, under the direction of **John Jerry Bell**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the

Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, then Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Gerald F. Cranford**, then Assistant Chief, **Robert W. Marx** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant. **Joseph J. Knott** coordinated geographic operational phases.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna

Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

Administrative support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **O. Bryar Benton**, then Acting Chief.

Publications editing, printing, and composition were performed in the Publication Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief, under the direction of **Milton S. Anderser**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing* (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.

PC80-1-

Issued September 1981—

Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v. — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.

1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place; its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census designated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, standard consolidated statistical areas, and urbanized areas; and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-A (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter A) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in

1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and three appendixes), a table of contents, charts, 13 detailed tables, and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow two pages of charts that precede the 13 tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
- A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, that shows the names and boundaries of counties

(or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables.

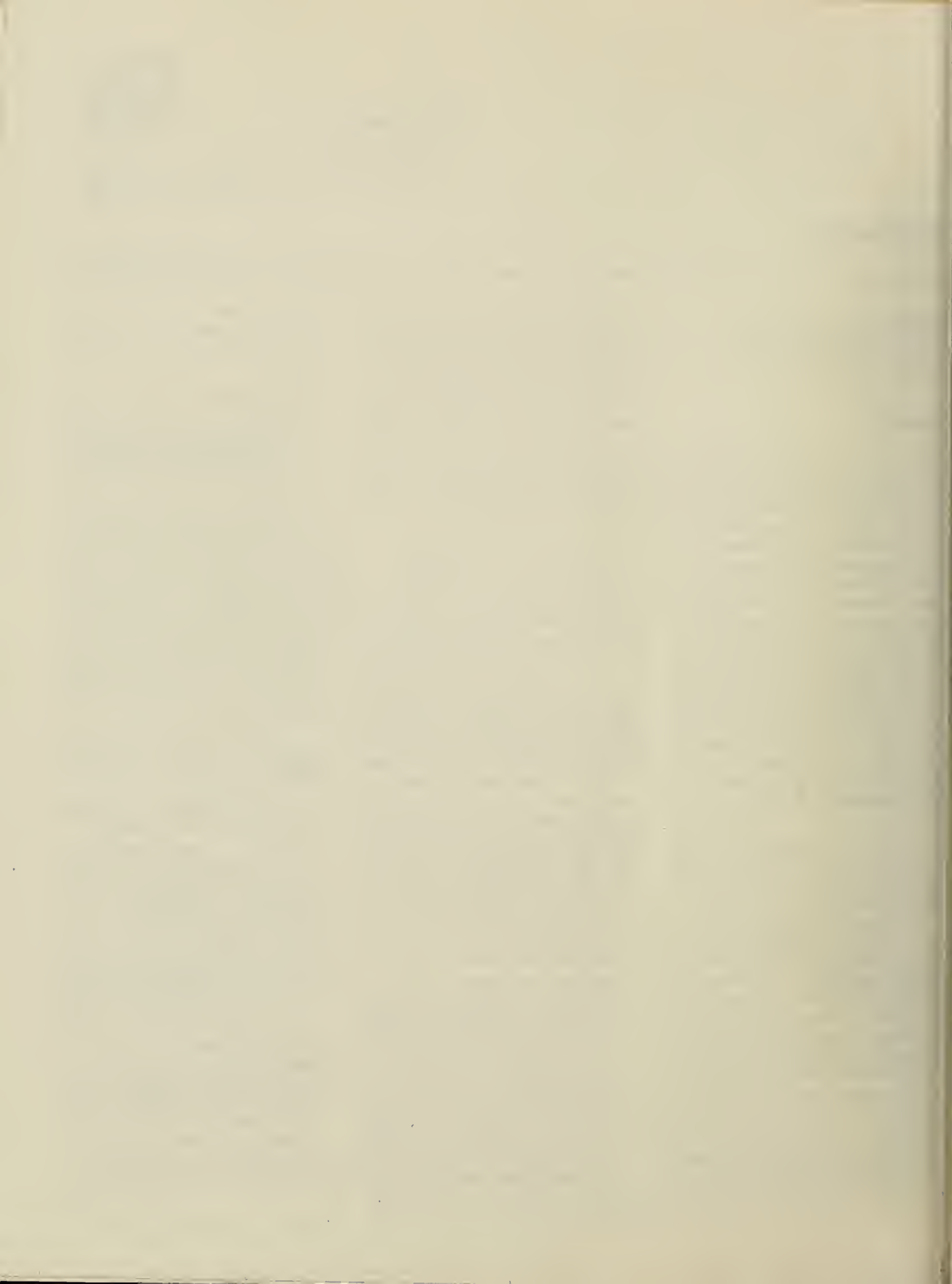
- One map for each urbanized area in the State which shows the names and boundaries of all States, counties, county subdivisions, and places in the area, as well as the extent of territory defined as "urbanized." The report for each State containing part of a multi-State urbanized area includes the map for the entire urbanized area.

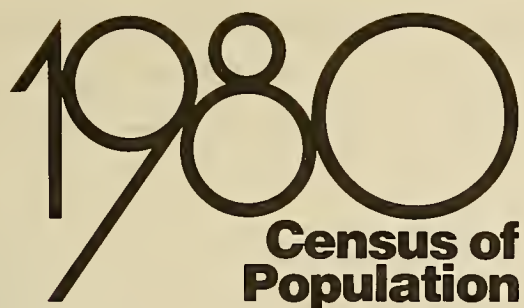
Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, urbanized areas). Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted, or that the area was not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1970 census reports.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.





Number of Inhabitants

SOUTH CAROLINA

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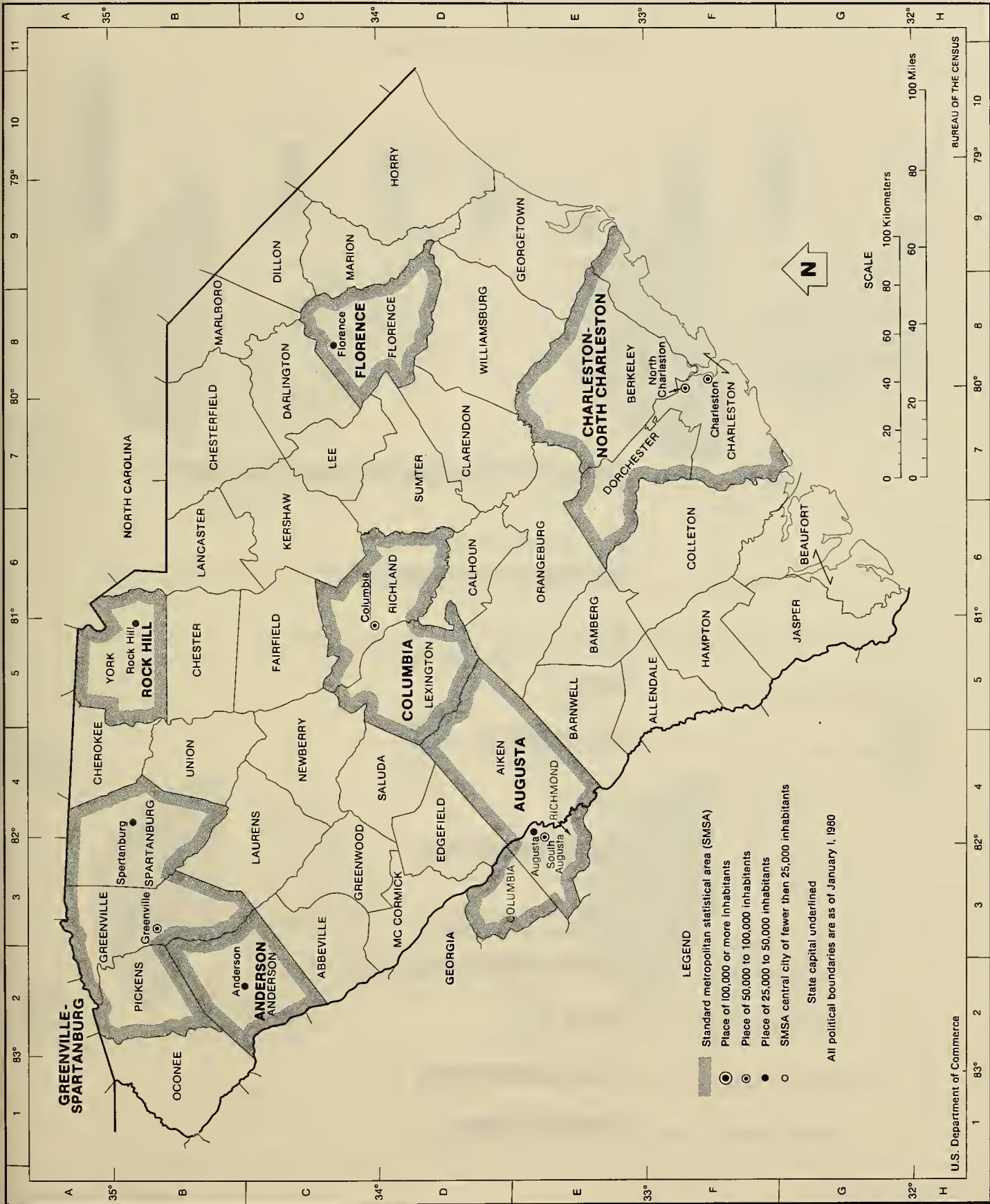
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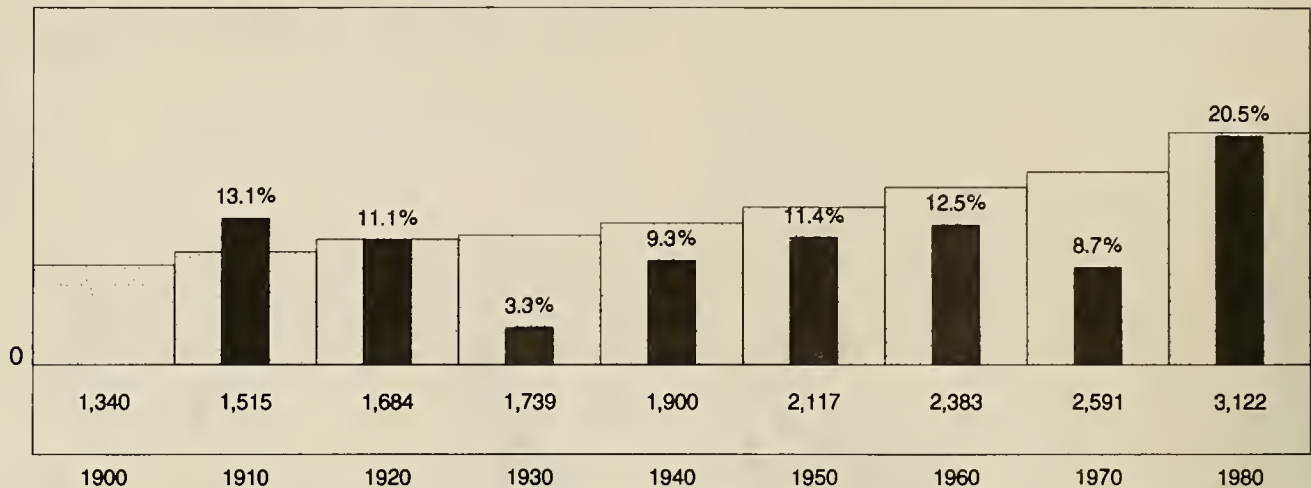
1980

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



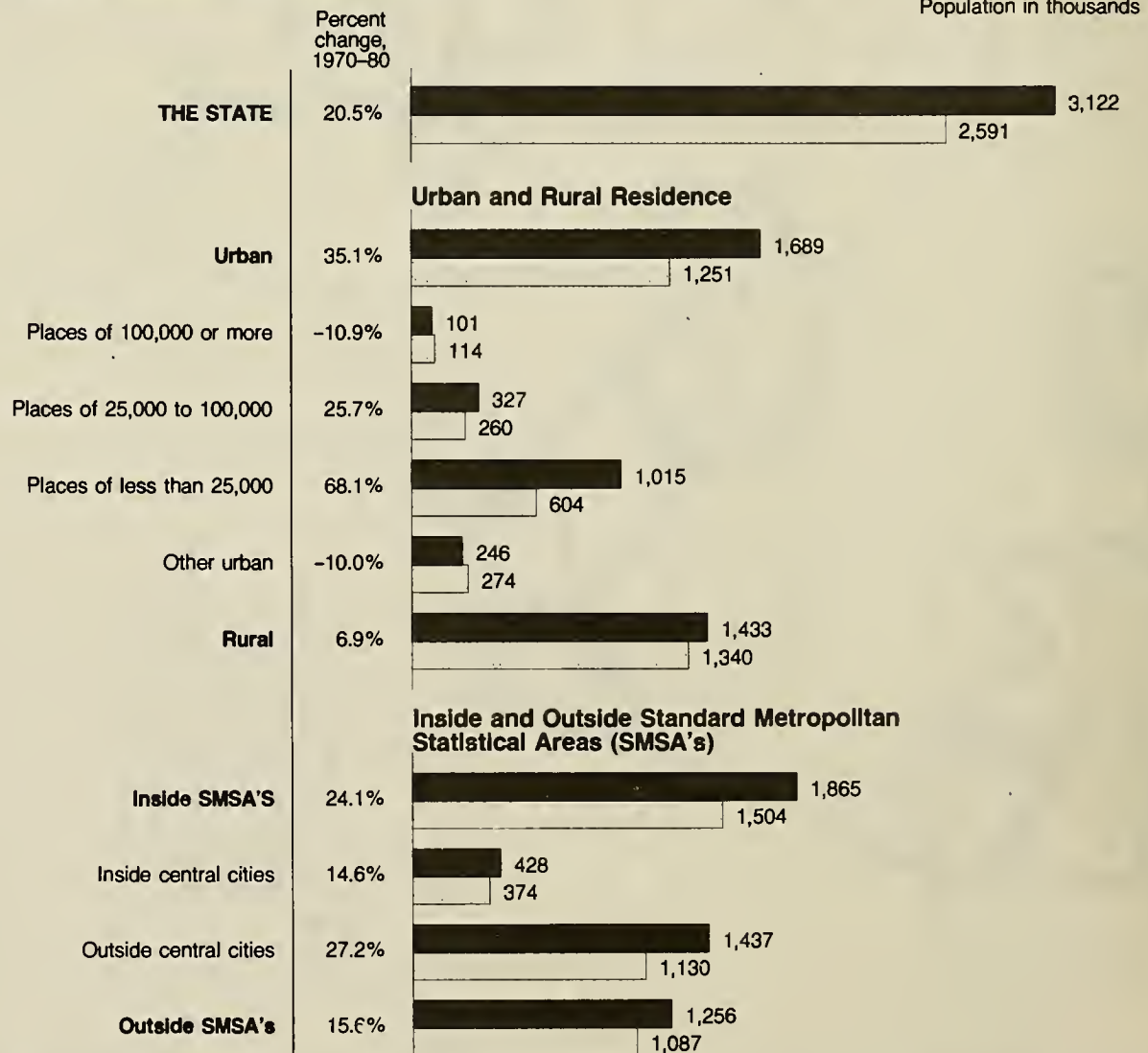
Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980

■ Percent change
□ Population in thousands



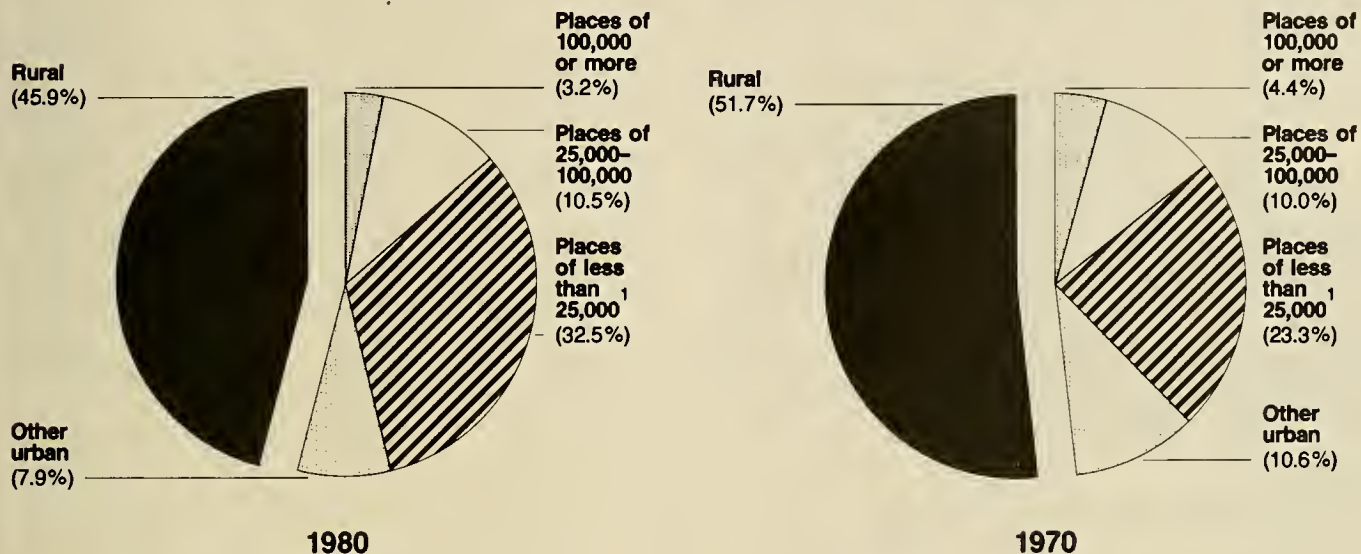
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970

■ 1980
□ 1970
Population in thousands



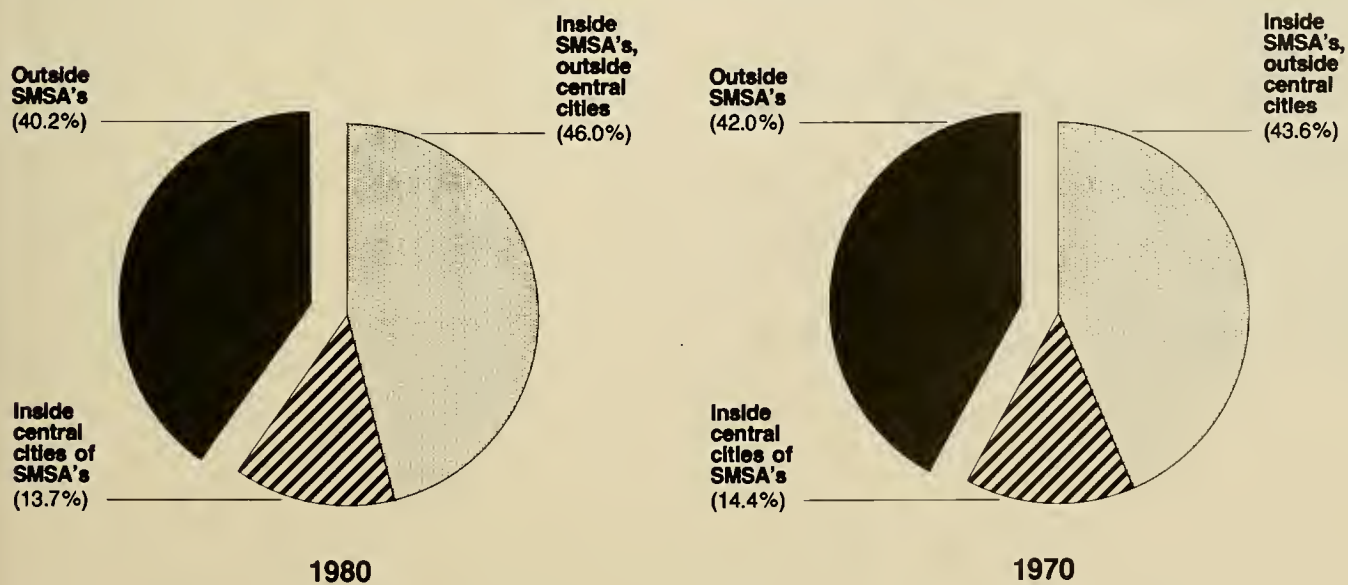
Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



¹ Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)



CORRECTION NOTE

The official 1980 census counts of total population shown in this report supersede counts issued previously. Corrections to the figures were made after the counts were provided to the State for redistricting purposes and released in Advance Report PHC80-V for this State.

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Service (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The 1980 figures shown in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

<u>1980 population</u>		
	<u>As shown in the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
The State.....	3 121 820	3 121 833
Anderson County:		
Anderson division:		
Anderson city.....	27 313	27 965
Orr Mill (CDP).....	2 416	2 478
Beaufort County:		
Sheldon division:		
Yemassee town (pt.).....	275	16
Charleston County:		
Mount Pleasant division:		
Mount Pleasant town.....	13 838	14 209
Dorchester County:		
Summerville division:		
Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)...	6 956	6 936
Summerville town (pt.).....	6 109	6 447
Florence County:		
Florence division:		
Florence city.....	30 062	29 176
Nob Hill (CDP).....	1 848	1 872
Windy Hill (CDP).....	1 605	1 622
Greenville County:		
Greenville division:		
Mauldin city.....	8 245	8 143
Lancaster County:		
Lancaster division:		
Lancaster city.....	9 603	9 703
Lancaster Mills (CDP).....	2 139	2 096
Richland County:		
Columbia division:		
Capitol View (CDP).....	9 962	10 741
Columbia city (pt.).....	100 792	99 969
Forest Acres city.....	6 033	6 071
Spartanburg County:		
Spartanburg division:		
Hillbrook (CDP).....	2 715	2 706
Spartanburg city.....	43 968	43 826
Union County.....	30 751	30 764
Jonesville division.....	3 514	3 527
Jonesville town.....	1 188	1 201
Columbia city (total).....	101 208	100 385
Summerville town (total).....	6 368	6 706
Yemassee town (total).....	1 048	789

Table 1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980

[For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Urban and Rural

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census			
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
											Urban	Rural
Current urban definition:												
1980 (Apr. 1)-----	3 121 820	531 107	20.5	142	1 689 253	438 528	35.1	1 432 567	92 776	6.9	54.1	45.9
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	2 590 713	208 119	8.7	100	1 250 725	269 339	27.4	1 339 791	-61 417	-4.4	48.3	51.7
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	2 382 594	265 567	12.5	76	981 386	203 465	26.2	1 401 208	62 102	4.6	41.2	58.8
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	2 117 027	217 223	11.4	83	777 921	...	...	1 339 106	...	...	36.7	63.3
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	2 382 594	265 567	12.5	69	817 675	164 636	25.2	1 564 919	100 931	6.9	34.3	65.7
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	2 117 027	217 223	11.4	62	653 039	186 928	40.1	1 463 988	30 295	2.1	30.8	69.2
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	1 899 804	161 039	9.3	50	466 111	95 031	25.6	1 433 693	66 008	4.8	24.5	75.5
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	1 738 765	55 041	3.3	40	371 080	77 093	26.2	1 367 685	-22 052	-1.6	21.3	78.7
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	1 683 724	168 324	11.1	32	293 987	69 155	30.8	1 389 737	99 169	7.7	17.5	82.5
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	1 515 400	175 084	13.1	25	224 832	53 576	31.3	1 290 568	121 508	10.4	14.8	85.2
1900 (June 1)-----	1 340 316	189 167	16.4	20	171 256	55 073	47.4	1 169 060	134 094	13.0	12.8	87.2
1890 (June 1)-----	1 151 149	155 572	15.6	14	116 183	41 644	55.9	1 034 966	113 928	12.4	10.1	89.9
1880 (June 1)-----	995 577	289 971	41.1	6	74 539	13 528	22.2	921 038	276 443	42.9	7.5	92.5
1870 (June 1)-----	705 606	1 898	0.3	3	61 011	12 437	25.6	644 595	-10 539	-1.6	8.6	91.4
1860 (June 1)-----	703 708	35 201	5.3	2	48 574	-471	-1.0	655 134	35 672	5.8	6.9	93.1
1850 (June 1)-----	668 507	74 109	12.5	2	49 045	15 444	46.0	619 462	58 665	10.5	7.3	92.7
1840 (June 1)-----	594 398	13 213	2.3	2	33 601	2	-	560 797	13 211	2.4	5.7	94.3
1830 (June 1)-----	581 185	78 444	15.6	2	33 599	8 819	35.6	547 586	69 625	14.6	5.8	94.2
1820 (Aug. 7)-----	502 741	87 626	21.1	1	24 780	69	0.3	477 961	87 557	22.4	4.9	95.1
1810 (Aug. 6)-----	415 115	69 524	20.1	1	24 711	5 887	31.3	390 404	63 637	19.5	6.0	94.0
1800 (Aug. 4)-----	345 591	96 518	38.8	1	18 824	2 465	15.1	326 767	94 053	40.4	5.4	94.6
1790 (Aug. 2)-----	249 073	...	...	1	16 359	...	...	232 714	...	...	6.6	93.4

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

Counties

Counties	1980 land area		Population									
	Square miles	Square kilometers	1980			Percent change		1970	1960	1950	1940	1930
			Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1960 to 1970					
The State -----	30 203	78 227	3 121 820	103.4	39.9	20.5	8.7	2 590 713	2 382 594	2 117 027	1 899 804	1 738 765
Abbeville -----	508	1 316	22 627	44.5	17.2	7.2	-1.4	21 112	21 417	22 456	22 931	23 323
Aiken -----	1 092	2 828	105 625	96.7	37.3	16.0	12.3	91 023	81 038	53 137	49 916	47 403
Allendale -----	413	1 070	10 700	25.9	10.0	9.4	-13.9	9 783	11 362	11 773	13 040	13 294
Anderson -----	718	1 860	133 235	185.6	71.6	26.3	7.1	105 474	98 478	90 664	88 712	80 949
Bamberg -----	395	1 024	18 118	45.9	17.7	13.6	-2.0	15 950	16 274	17 533	18 643	19 410
Barnwell -----	558	1 444	19 868	35.6	13.8	15.7	-2.7	17 176	17 659	17 266	20 138	21 221
Beaufort -----	579	1 499	65 364	112.9	43.6	27.8	15.7	51 136	44 187	26 993	22 037	21 815
Berkeley -----	1 108	2 869	94 727	85.5	33.0	68.6	47.1	56 199	38 196	30 251	27 128	22 236
Calhoun -----	380	985	12 206	32.1	12.4	13.2	-12.0	10 780	12 256	14 753	16 229	16 707
Charleston -----	938	2 429	276 974	295.3	114.0	11.8	14.5	247 650	216 382	164 856	121 105	101 050
Cherokee -----	396	1 025	40 983	103.5	40.0	11.8	4.2	36 669	35 205	34 992	33 290	32 201
Chester -----	580	1 503	30 148	52.0	20.1	1.1	-3.5	29 811	30 888	32 597	32 579	31 803
Chesterfield -----	802	2 077	38 161	47.6	18.4	13.3	-0.1	33 667	33 717	36 236	35 963	34 334
Clorenson -----	602	1 559	27 464	45.6	17.6	7.3	-13.2	25 604	29 490	32 215	31 500	30 036
Colleton -----	1 052	2 724	31 776	30.2	11.7	15.0	-0.7	27 622	27 816	28 242	26 268	25 821
Darlington -----	563	1 458	62 717	111.4	43.0	17.4	1.0	53 442	52 928	50 016	45 198	41 427
Oillon -----	406	1 051	31 083	76.6	29.6	7.8	-5.7	28 838	30 584	30 930	29 625	25 733
Dorchester -----	575	1 490	58 761	102.2	39.4	82.1	32.4	32 276	24 383	22 601	19 928	18 956
Edgefield -----	490	1 268	17 528	35.8	13.8	11.7	-0.3	15 692	15 735	16 591	17 894	19 326
Fairfield -----	685	1 774	20 700	30.2	11.7	3.5	-3.4	19 999	20 713	21 780	24 187	23 287
Florence -----	804	2 083	110 163	137.0	52.9	22.9	6.2	89 636	84 438	79 710	70 582	61 027
Georgetown -----	822	2 128	42 461	51.7	20.0	26.7	-3.7	33 500	34 798	31 762	26 352	21 738
Greenville -----	795	2 059	287 913	362.2	139.8	19.6	14.8	240 774	209 776	168 152	136 580	117 009
Greenwood -----	451	1 167	57 847	128.3	49.6	16.4	12.0	49 686	44 346	41 628	40 083	36 078
Hampton -----	561	1 454	18 159	32.4	12.5	14.4	-8.9	15 878	17 425	18 027	17 465	17 243
Horry -----	1 143	2 960	101 419	88.7	34.3	44.9	2.6	69 992	68 247	59 820	51 951	39 376
Jasper -----	655	1 696	14 504	22.1	8.6	22.0	-2.9	11 885	12 237	10 995	11 011	9 988
Kershaw -----	723	1 873	39 015	54.0	20.8	12.3	3.4	34 727	33 585	32 287	32 913	32 070
Lancaster -----	552	1 430	53 361	96.7	37.3	23.2	10.1	43 328	39 352	37 071	33 542	27 980
Laurens -----	712	1 845	52 214	73.3	28.3	5.0	4.4	49 713	47 609	46 974	44 185	42 094
Lee -----	411	1 064	18 929	46.1	17.8	3.3	-16.1	18 323	21 832	23 173	24 908	24 096
Lexington -----	707	1 831	140 353	198.5	76.7	57.7	46.6	89 012	60 726	44 279	35 994	36 494
McCormick -----	350	906	7 797	22.3	8.6	-2.0	-7.8	7 955	8 629	9 577	10 367	11 471
Marion -----	493	1 276	34 179	69.3	26.8	12.9	-5.4	30 270	32 014	33 110	30 107	27 221
Marlboro -----	483	1 250	31 634	65.5	25.3	16.5	-4.8	27 151	28 529	31 766	33 281	31 634
Newberry -----	634	1 641	31 242	49.3	19.0	6.7	-0.5	29 273	29 416	31 771	33 577	34 681
Oconee -----	629	1 630	48 611	77.3	29.8	19.4	1.3	40 728	40 204	39 050	36 512	33 368
Orangeburg -----	1 112	2 879	82 276	74.0	28.6	17.9	1.8	69 789	68 559	68 726	63 707	63 864
Pickens -----	499	1 292	79 292	158.9	61.4	34.5	28.1	58 956	46 030	40 058	37 111	33 709
Richland -----	762	1 973	269 735	354.0	136.7	15.3	16.9	233 868	200 102	142 565	104 843	87 667
Saluda -----	456	1 181	16 150	35.4	13.7	11.2	-0.2	14 528	14 554	15 924	17 192	18 148
Spartanburg -----	814	2 108	201 861	248.0	95.8	16.2	10.8	173 724	156 830	150 349	127 733	116 323
Sumter -----	665	1 722	88 243	132.7	51.2	11.1	6.0	79 425	74 941	57 634	52 463	45 902
Union -----	515	1 335	30 751	59.7	23.0	5.2	-2.6	29 230	30 015	31 334	31 360	30 920
Williamsburg -----	934	2 419	38 226	40.9	15.8	11.6	-16.3	34 243	40 932	43 807	41 011	34 914
York -----	685	1 774	106 720	155.8	60.2	25.2	8.2	85 216	78 760	71 596	58 663	53 418

Table 3. Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	Urban						Rural					
	1980				Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980				Percent change, 1970 to 1980		
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural			
The State	1 689 253	54.1	1 189 675	499 578	1 250 725	35.1	1 432 567	135 421	49 318	1 247 828	1 339 791	6.9
Abbeville	5 918	26.2	—	5 918	5 527	7.1	16 709	4 313	563	11 833	15 585	7.2
Aiken	64 061	60.6	61 433	2 628	40 854	56.8	41 564	1 771	1 899	37 894	50 169	-17.2
Allendale	4 400	41.1	—	4 400	3 620	21.5	6 300	2 061	352	3 887	6 072	3.8
Anderson	69 184	51.9	51 014	18 170	43 131	60.4	64 051	1 369	1 315	61 367	62 343	2.7
Bamberg	8 106	44.7	—	8 106	6 977	16.2	10 012	—	843	9 169	8 973	11.6
Barnwell	11 585	58.3	—	11 585	7 033	64.7	8 283	—	1 110	7 173	10 143	-18.3
Beaufort	39 564	60.5	—	39 564	25 657	54.2	25 800	4 915	541	20 344	25 479	1.3
Berkeley	55 633	58.7	51 934	3 699	25 745	116.1	39 094	1 850	594	36 650	30 454	28.4
Calhoun	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 206	2 496	536	9 174	10 780	13.2
Charleston	242 477	87.5	242 477	—	202 654	19.7	34 497	1 655	1 414	31 428	44 996	-23.3
Cherokee	17 545	42.8	—	17 545	17 003	3.2	23 438	1 873	—	21 565	19 788	18.4
Chester	9 421	31.2	—	9 421	9 772	-3.6	20 727	1 627	965	18 135	20 039	3.4
Chesterfield	8 374	21.9	—	8 374	5 627	48.8	29 787	1 432	2 202	26 153	28 040	6.2
Clarendon	4 746	17.3	—	4 746	4 025	17.9	22 718	1 173	793	20 752	21 579	5.3
Colleton	6 209	19.5	—	6 209	6 257	-0.8	25 567	—	1 079	24 488	21 365	19.7
Dorlington	19 954	31.8	1 684	18 270	15 007	33.0	42 763	6 143	848	35 772	38 435	11.3
Dillon	7 060	22.7	—	7 060	5 991	17.8	24 023	1 804	939	21 280	22 847	5.1
Dorchester	34 161	58.1	34 161	—	3 839	789.8	24 600	2 134	1 450	21 016	28 437	-13.5
Edgefield	5 337	30.4	—	5 337	5 302	0.7	12 191	—	404	11 787	10 390	17.3
Fairfield	2 919	14.1	—	2 919	3 411	-14.4	17 781	1 890	343	15 548	16 588	7.2
Florence	61 287	55.6	54 556	6 731	32 244	90.1	48 876	4 746	1 988	42 142	57 392	-14.8
Georgetown	13 178	31.0	—	13 178	13 280	-0.8	29 283	2 410	—	26 873	20 220	44.8
Greenville	227 259	78.9	222 195	5 064	168 441	34.9	60 654	3 420	—	57 234	72 105	-15.9
Greenwood	25 352	43.8	—	25 352	21 069	20.3	32 495	6 505	859	25 131	28 617	13.6
Hampton	3 143	17.3	—	3 143	2 845	10.5	15 016	5 122	1 544	8 350	13 033	15.2
Horry	35 168	34.7	—	35 168	20 551	71.1	66 251	5 929	1 270	59 052	49 441	34.0
Jasper	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 504	2 393	—	12 111	11 885	22.0
Kershaw	10 401	26.7	—	10 401	8 532	21.9	28 614	—	1 076	27 538	26 195	9.2
Laurens	12 173	22.8	—	12 173	14 937	-18.5	41 188	6 924	979	33 285	28 391	45.1
Laurens	20 018	38.3	—	20 018	19 027	5.2	32 196	3 177	1 792	27 227	30 686	4.9
Lee	3 429	18.1	—	3 429	3 404	0.7	15 500	—	534	14 966	14 919	3.9
Lexington	80 300	57.2	76 691	3 609	47 288	69.8	60 053	4 427	2 755	52 871	41 724	43.9
McCormick	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 797	1 725	412	5 660	7 955	-2.0
Marion	13 768	40.3	—	13 768	13 441	2.4	20 411	—	994	19 417	16 829	21.3
Marlboro	11 451	36.2	—	11 451	9 992	14.6	20 183	4 404	303	15 476	17 159	17.6
Newberry	9 866	31.6	—	9 866	9 218	7.0	21 376	2 038	1 747	17 591	20 055	6.6
Oconee	14 527	29.9	—	14 527	12 210	19.0	34 084	1 501	494	32 089	28 518	19.5
Orangeburg	27 823	33.8	—	27 823	13 252	110.0	54 453	9 505	5 033	39 915	56 537	-3.7
Pickens	29 303	37.0	601	28 702	22 550	29.9	49 989	4 333	1 373	44 283	36 406	37.3
Richland	234 870	87.1	234 870	—	198 161	18.5	34 865	—	991	33 874	35 707	-2.4
Saluda	3 166	19.6	—	3 166	368	760.3	12 984	—	1 150	11 834	14 160	-8.3
Spartanburg	112 384	55.7	107 213	5 171	83 596	34.4	89 477	16 921	787	71 769	90 128	-0.7
Sumter	45 738	51.8	—	45 738	37 745	21.2	42 505	6 253	1 352	34 900	41 680	2.0
Union	10 523	34.2	—	10 523	10 775	-2.3	20 228	5 182	588	14 458	18 455	9.6
Williamsburg	4 242	11.1	—	4 242	3 429	23.7	33 984	—	2 222	31 762	30 814	10.3
York	63 230	59.2	50 846	12 384	46 938	34.7	43 490	—	885	42 605	38 278	13.6

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
The State	3 121 820	*2 590 713	2 382 594	Barnwell County—Con.			
Abbeville County ¹	22 627	21 112	21 417	Blackville division—Con.			
Abbeville division	10 524	9 742	9 357	Blackville town	2 840	2 395	1 901
Abbeville city ¹	5 833	5 515	5 436	Kline-Snellings division	2 053	...	...
Antreville-Lowndesville division	2 325	2 305	2 467	Kline town	...	305	213
Lowndesville town	197	219	274	Snelling town ⁸	111	150	...
Colhoun Falls division	3 542	3 253	3 638	Williston division	5 196	...	...
Colhoun Falls town	2 491	2 234	2 525	Elko town	329	202	194
Donalds division	2 763	2 475	2 726	Williston town	3 173	2 594	2 722
Donalds town (pt.) ¹	352	392	416	Beaufort County ¹	65 364	51 136	44 187
Honea Path town (pt.)	85	12	22	Beaufort—Port Royal division	39 258	...	...
Ware Shoals town (pt.)	456	316	—	Beaufort city ²	8 634	9 434	6 298
Due West division	3 473	3 337	3 229	Beaufort Station (COP)	2 165	2 295	...
Donalds town (pt.) ¹	14	...	...	Burton (CDP)	3 619	...	...
Due West town	1 366	1 380	1 166	Laurel Bay (CDP)	5 238	...	...
Aiken County ²	105 625	91 023	81 038	Parris Island (CDP)	7 752	8 868	...
Aiken division	38 195	...	...	Port Royal town	2 977	2 865	686
Aiken city ²	14 978	13 436	11 243	Shell Point (CDP)	2 475	...	...
Aiken West (CDP)	3 083	2 689	2 602	Bluffton division	14 978	5 252	3 135
Graniteville (CDP)	1 158	1 127	1 017	Bluffton town	541	529	356
Madison (CDP)	1 150	1 337	1 904	Hilton Head Island (COP)	11 344	...	...
Beech Island division	4 839	3 884	3 095	St. Helena division	8 134	5 718	6 048
Edisto-Shows division	2 994	2 186	2 287	Sheldon division	2 994	2 530	3 293
Jackson division	2 650	2 929	3 248	Yemassee town (pt.)	275	7	18
Jackson town	1 771	1 928	1 746	Berkeley County ⁸	94 727	56 199	38 196
Monetta division	3 138	2 460	2 770	Bonneau division	6 962	4 472	4 308
Monetta town (pt.) ²	84	147	...	Bonneau town	401	365	402
New Ellenton division	5 940	5 276	4 513	Cordessville division	3 128	2 620	3 083
New Ellenton town	2 628	2 546	2 309	Jamestown town	193	190	184
North Augusta division	40 041	...	...	Cross division	5 050	3 723	3 902
Both (CDP)	2 242	1 576	1 419	Goose Creek-Hanahan division	58 157	30 411	11 573
Belvedere (CDP)	6 859	...	...	Goose Creek city ⁸	17 811	*3 825	...
Burnettown town	359	434	510	Hanahan city ⁸	13 224	...	...
Clearwater (CDP)	3 967	...	...	Ladson (CDP) (pt.)	10 287	...	...
Gloverville (CDP)	2 619	1 682	1 551	North Charleston city (pt.)	...	...	...
Langley (CDP)	1 714	...	...	Moncks Corner division	12 354	6 904	6 688
North Augusta city ²	13 593	12 883	10 348	Moncks Corner town ⁸	3 699	2 314	2 030
Warrenville (CDP)	1 029	1 059	1 128	St. Stephen division	6 277	6 127	6 761
Salley division	2 562	2 149	2 408	St. Stephen town	1 850	1 506	1 462
Perry town	273	209	196	Wando division	2 799	1 942	1 881
Salley town	584	450	403	Calhoun County ⁸	12 206	10 780	12 256
Wagener division	3 355	2 942	3 194	Cameron division	2 451	2 469	3 221
Wagener town	903	723	614	Cameron town	536	476	607
Windsor division	1 911	1 485	1 731	Fort Motte-Lane Stor division	1 210	...	...
Windsor town ²	55	...	...	St. Matthews division	5 568	...	...
Allendale County ³	10 700	*9 783	11 362	St. Matthews town	2 496	2 403	2 433
Allendale division	5 789	...	...	Sandy Run-Staley division	2 977	2 226	2 169
Allendale town	4 400	3 620	3 114	Charleston County ¹⁰	276 974	247 650	216 382
Fairfax division	2 913	*2 806	3 369	Bear Swamp division	5 000	3 472	...
Fairfax town (pt.)	2 061	1 937	1 785	Charleston city (pt.) ¹⁰	345	...	...
Millett division	686	552	791	Charleston-North Charleston division	187 261	...	...
Sycamore division	1 312	...	...	Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	5 355	5 236	...
Sycamore town	261	229	401	Charleston city (pt.) ¹⁰	67 372	66 945	65 925
Ulmer town	91	109	168	Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (COP)	7 862	...	...
Anderson County ⁴	133 235	105 474	98 478	Lodson (CDP) (pt.)	2 959	...	...
Anderson division	64 396	...	...	Lincolnton town ¹⁰	808	504	420
Anderson city ⁴	27 313	27 556	41 316	North Charleston city (pt.) ¹⁰	62 534	...	...
Appleton Mills (COP)	2 007	...	...	St. Andrews (CDP)	9 908	9 202	...
Equinox Mill (COP)	1 471	...	...	Summerville town (pt.) ¹⁰	259	...	...
Homeland Park (CDP)	6 720	...	...	Wando Woods (COP)	5 253	...	...
Orr Mill (CDP)	2 416	...	...	Edisto Island division	1 345	...	...
Pearman (CDP)	1 078	...	...	James Island division	27 719	24 197	13 872
Belton division	11 977	...	...	Charleston city (pt.) ¹⁰	1 793	...	...
Belton city ⁴	5 312	5 257	5 106	Folly Beach city ¹⁰	1 478	1 157	1 137
Brushy Creek division	11 693	...	...	James Island (COP)	24 124	...	...
Piedmont (CDP) (pt.)	1 319	985	891	Johns Island division	9 296	7 530	6 252
Fork division	2 050	1 687	1 648	McClellanville division	4 199	4 094	4 478
Honea Path division	7 346	6 876	6 609	McClellanville town ¹⁰	436	304	354
Honea Path town (pt.)	4 029	3 695	3 431	Mount Pleasant division	28 764	18 440	13 838
Iva division	5 029	...	...	Isle of Palms city	3 421	2 657	1 186
Iva town ⁴	1 369	1 114	1 357	Mount Pleasant town ¹⁰	13 838	6 879	5 116
Pendleton division	11 769	...	...	Sullivan's Island town	1 867	1 426	1 358
Clemson city (pt.)	46	17	...	Ravenel division	10 950	9 235	8 960
Pendleton town ⁴	3 154	2 615	2 358	Hollywood town ¹⁰	729	339	344
Starr division	3 637	...	...	Meggett town	249	180	188
Starr town	241	190	243	Ravenel town	1 655	931	527
Williamston-Pelzer division	15 338	...	...	Wadmalaw Island division	2 440	2 024	2 326
Pelzer town	130	130	106	Cherokee County ¹¹	40 983	*36 669	35 205
West Pelzer town	944	861	687	Blacksburg division	7 045	6 574	6 373
Williamston town	4 310	3 991	3 721	Blacksburg town ¹¹	1 873	1 977	2 174
Bamberg County ⁵	18 118	15 950	16 274	Goffney division	27 922	...	...
Bamberg division	7 119	6 244	6 219	East Gaffney (CDP)	4 092	3 750	4 779
Bamberg town ⁵	3 672	3 406	3 081	Goffney city ¹¹	13 453	*13 131	10 435
Denmark division	7 399	6 205	5 816	Macedonia division	3 827	3 504	3 344
Denmark city	4 434	3 571	3 221	Scratt division	2 189	1 889	2 148
Ehrhardt division	1 872	1 754	1 981	Chester County ¹²	30 148	29 811	30 888
Ehrhardt town	353	478	482	Chester division	17 427	...	...
Olar division	1 728	1 747	2 258	Chester city ¹²	6 820	7 045	6 906
Govan town	109	136	138	Eureka (CDP)	1 627	1 524	1 423
Olar town	381	423	467	Lowrys town	225	260	298
Barnwell County ⁶	19 868	17 176	17 659	Chester West division	3 398	...	...
Barnwell division	8 340	6 962	6 962	Great Falls division	4 664	...	...
Barnwell city ⁶	5 572	4 439	4 568	Great Falls town	2 601	2 727	...
Hilda town	355	331	259	Londsford division	3 103	...	...
Blackville division	4 279	3 915	3 753	Fort Lawn town	471	510	192
				Richburg division	1 556	1 867	2 103

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Chester County—Con.				Fairfield County—Con.			
Richburg division—Con.				Winnsboro North division	3 908	3 394	3 268
Richburg town	269	304	235	Winnsboro South division	10 498	10 632	11 344
Chesterfield County ¹³	38 161	33 667	33 717	Winnsboro town	2 919	3 411	3 479
Cheraw division	12 920	...	...	Winnsboro Mills (CDP)	1 890	2 312	2 411
Cheraw town ¹³	5 654	5 627	5 171				
Chesterfield division	6 503	...	...	Florence County ²⁰	110 163	89 636	84 438
Chesterfield town ¹³	1 432	1 667	1 532	Coward division	3 057	...	...
Jefferson division	2 787	2 739	3 029	Coward town	428	466	...
Jefferson town	651	709	493	Oanwood division	7 991	4 732	4 513
McBee division	2 090	1 572	2 044	Oakdale (CDP) (pt.)	472	...	...
McBee town	774	592	512	Florence division	56 489	...	...
Mount Croghan division	2 480	2 238	2 445	Delmar (CDP)	4 964	...	...
Mount Croghan town	146	123	145	Florence city ²⁰	30 062	25 997	24 722
Ruby town	256	306	284	Nab Hill (CDP)	1 848	...	...
				Oakdale (CDP) (pt.)	1 015	...	...
Pageland division	7 036	5 673	5 380	Quincy town	952	788	...
Pageland town ¹³	2 720	2 122	2 020	Windy Hill (CDP)	1 605	1 671	2 201
Patrick division	4 345	3 525	3 451				
Patrick town	375	421	...	Johnsonville division	5 744	4 906	4 970
Clarendon County ¹⁴	27 464	25 604	29 490	Johnsonville city ²⁰	1 421	1 267	882
Alcolu division	2 328	2 298	3 032	Lake City—Scranton division	12 844	...	...
Manning division	9 890	...	...	Lake City city ²⁰	6 731	6 247	6 059
Manning city ¹⁴	4 746	4 025	3 917	Scranton town	861	732	613
Manning East division	2 131	...	...	Olanta division	3 900	...	...
Paxville division	2 097	1 935	2 214	Olanta town ²⁰	699	640	568
Paxville town	244	261	216	Pamplico division	14 020	...	...
Sardinia division	1 906	2 100	2 602	Pamplico town ²⁰	1 213	1 068	988
Summerton division	5 822	...	...	Sardis division	2 771	2 862	3 009
Summerton town	1 173	1 305	1 504				
Turbeville division	3 290	2 966	2 787	Timmons division	3 347	3 264	3 688
Turbeville town ¹⁴	549	442	355	Timmons town	2 112	2 246	2 178
Calleton County ¹⁵	31 776	27 622	27 816				
Cottageville division	2 955	2 629	3 027	Georgetown County ²¹	42 461	33 500	34 798
Cottageville town	371	497	520	Andrews division	6 914	...	...
Green Pond division	1 812	...	...	Andrews town (pt.)	3 034	2 831	2 940
Edisto Beach town ¹⁵	193	...	...	Georgetown division	19 281	...	...
Hendersonville division	4 656	4 124	4 022	Georgetown city ²¹	10 144	10 449	12 261
Lodge division	1 965	1 884	2 145	Plantersville division	2 706	2 499	3 102
Lodge town	145	168	181	Pleasant Hill—Folly Grove division	3 518	...	...
Smocks division	2 016	1 898	2 015	Sampit—Santee division	3 519	...	...
Smocks town ¹⁵	165	155	145	Waccamaw division	6 523	3 153	2 614
Williams town	205	201	194	Murrells Inlet (CDP)	2 410	...	...
Walterboro division	18 372	...	...		
Walterboro city ¹⁵	6 209	6 257	5 417	Greenville County ²²	287 913	240 774	209 776
Darlington County ¹⁶	62 717	53 442	52 928	Fountain Inn division	5 548	4 301	3 676
Darlington division	23 469	...	...	Fountain Inn town (pt.) ²²	3 391	2 800	2 074
Crestview (CDP)	1 684	...	...	Greenville division	197 261	...	...
Darlington city ¹⁶	7 989	6 990	6 710	Berec (CDP)	13 164	7 186	...
Doneraile (CDP)	1 276	1 417	1 043	City View town ²²	1 662	2 497	2 475
Hartsville division	19 884	...	...	Dunean (CDP)	5 146	...	...
East Hartsville (CDP)	1 149	...	...	Gantt (CDP)	13 719	11 386	...
Hartsville city ¹⁶	7 631	8 017	6 392	Golden Grove (CDP) (pt.)	76	...	...
South Hartsville (CDP)	2 385	...	...	Greenville city ²²	58 242	61 436	66 188
Lake Swamp division	3 394	3 105	3 554	Mauldin city ²²	8 245	3 797	1 462
Lamar division	3 626	3 641	3 945	Sans Souci (CDP)	8 393	...	...
Lamar town ¹⁶	1 333	1 250	1 121	Taylor (CDP) (pt.)	5 451	2 027	...
North Hartsville division	8 503	6 875	6 683	Travelers Rest city (pt.) ²²	7	...	...
North Hartsville (CDP)	2 650	1 485	1 899	Wade Hampton (CDP)	20 180	17 152	...
Society Hill division	3 841	3 376	3 930	Welcome (CDP)	6 922	...	...
Society Hill town	848	806	677				
Dillon County ¹⁷	31 083	28 838	30 584	Greer division	12 283	12 129	10 590
Dillon division	11 957	...	...	Greer city (pt.) ²²	6 594	6 611	6 751
Dillon city ¹⁷	7 060	6 391	6 173	Highland division	6 859	5 090	4 889
Hamer division	4 317	...	...	Piedmont division	9 271	6 989	6 360
Lake View division	4 956	...	...	Golden Grove (CDP) (pt.)	1 510	...	...
Lake View town ¹⁷	939	949	865	Piedmont (CDP) (pt.)	1 673	1 257	1 217
Latta division	6 867	...	...	Simpsonville division	15 890	7 675	5 701
Latta town ¹⁷	1 804	1 764	1 901	Fountain Inn town (pt.) ²²	...	...	...
Little Rock division	2 986	2 710	3 105	Simpsonville town ²²	9 037	3 308	2 282
Dorchester County ¹⁸	58 761	32 276	24 383	Slater division	3 968	3 528	3 119
Harleyville division	4 978	4 480	4 297	Slater—Maretta (CDP)	1 834	1 764	...
Harleyville town ¹⁸	606	704	561				
Reevesville division	2 483	2 257	2 350	Taylor division	17 325	9 746	5 148
Reevesville town (pt.)	241	247	268	Taylor (CDP) (pt.)	10 350	4 804	1 071
Ridgeville division	3 334	2 797	2 674	Tigerville division	3 857	3 052	3 086
Ridgeville town	603	563	611	Travelers Rest division	10 832	8 038	6 840
St. George division	4 855	4 071	4 298	Travelers Rest city (pt.) ²²	3 010	2 241	1 973
Reevesville town (pt.)	...	...	...	Woodville division	4 819	3 793	4 011
St. George town	2 134	1 806	1 833				
Summerville division	43 111	18 671	10 764	Greenwood County ²³	57 847	49 686	44 346
Pinehurst—Sheppard Park (CDP)	6 956	1 711	1 708	Greenwood division	39 624	...	...
Summerville town (pt.) ¹⁸	6 109	3 839	3 333	Greenwood city ²³	21 613	21 069	16 644
Edgefield County ¹⁹	17 528	15 692	15 735	North Greenwood (CDP)	3 739	...	...
Edgefield division	5 777	...	...	West Greenwood (CDP)	2 356	...	...
Edgefield town	2 713	2 750	2 876	Kirksey division	1 371	1 533	1 777
Johnston division	4 748	4 916	5 252	Ninety Six division	6 593	5 376	4 217
Johnston town	2 624	2 552	2 119	Ninety Six town	2 249	2 166	1 435
Pleasant Lane division	1 279	1 295	1 330	Troy division	1 159	1 669	2 117
Stevens Creek division	3 858	2 722	1 196	Troy town	705	207	260
Trenton division	1 866	1 425	1 733	Ware Shoals—Hodges division	9 100	6 935	6 308
Trenton town ¹⁹	404	362	314	Hodges town	154	214	209
Fairfield County	20 700	19 999	20 713	Ware Shoals town (pt.) ²³	1 900	2 164	...
Monticello—Salem division	2 366	2 508	2 730				
Ridgeway division	3 928	3 465	3 371	Hampton County ²⁴	18 159	15 878	17 425
Ridgeway town	343	437	417	Brunson division	1 202	948	1 233
				Brunson town	590	559	603
				Fairfax town (pt.)	93	...	29
				Estill division	4 953	4 408	4 819
				Estill town	2 308	1 954	1 865
				Gifford town ²⁴	385	...	...
				Luray town	149	72	102
				Furman—Scotia division	2 178	1 773	2 390
				Furman town	348	239	244
				Scotia town	72	64	102

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Hampton County—Con.				Lexington County—Con.			
Hampton-Varnville division	7 612	...	...	Pelion division	5 302	2 852	2 268
Hampton town ²⁴	3 143	2 966	2 486	Pelion town ²¹	213	216	233
Varnville town ²⁴	1 948	1 555	1 461	Swansea division	6 419	4 651	4 046
Yemassee division	2 214	1 957	2 056	Gaston town (pt.) ²¹	809	...	...
Yemassee town (pt.)	773	738	455	Swansea town ²¹	888	691	776
Harry County ²⁵				West Columbia-Cayce division	55 582	...	...
Aynor division	101 419	69 992	68 247	Cayce city ²¹	11 701	9 967	8 517
Aynor town ²⁵	7 190	...	...	Gaston town (pt.) ²¹	151	...	...
Conway division	23 868	...	635	Oak Grove (CDP) (pt.)	3 177	...	...
Bucksport (CDP)	1 125	...	...	Pineridge town	1 287	633	329
Conway city ²⁵	10 240	8 151	8 563	South Congaree town	2 113	1 434	650
Conway East division	8 546	3 419	3 122	Springdale town ²¹	2 985	2 638	1 002
Forestbrook (CDP)	1 529	...	...	West Columbia city ²¹	10 409	7 838	6 410
Floyds division	3 771	3 420	4 324	McCormick County ²²			
Little River division	8 781	...	...	McCormick division	7 797	7 955	8 629
Atlantic Beach town	289	215	...	McCormick town	4 617	...	...
Briarcliffe Acres town ²⁵	338	...	...	Mount Carmel division	1 725	1 864	1 998
North Myrtle Beach town ²⁵	3 960	1 957	...	Mount Carmel town	1 358	...	...
Longs division	3 299	2 788	3 139	Parksville division	1 822	138	109
Loris division	11 137	...	...	Parksville town	157	164	164
Loris city ²⁵	2 193	1 741	1 702	Plum Branch town	73	108	139
Myrtle Beach division	34 827	...	...	Marion County ²³			
Myrtle Beach city ²⁵	18 446	9 035	7 834	Brittons Neck division	34 179	30 270	32 014
Socastee (CDP)	1 082	...	...	Centenary division	2 205	...	...
Surfside Beach town	2 522	1 329	...	Marion division	1 670	...	...
Jasper County ²⁶				Marion city ²³	16 587	...	...
Grays-Tillman division	14 504	11 885	12 237	Sellers town	7 700	7 435	7 174
Hardeeville division	4 202	...	...	Mullins division	388	469	337
Hardeeville town ²⁶	1 250	853	700	Mullins city ²³	13 717	...	...
Ridgeland division	6 073	5 160	5 157	Nichols town	6 068	6 006	6 229
Ridgeland town ²⁶	1 143	1 165	1 192	Marlboro County ²⁴			
Kershaw County ²⁷				Bennettsville division	31 634	27 151	28 529
Bethune division	39 015	34 727	33 585	Bennettsville city ²⁴	16 731	...	...
Bethune town	2 378	2 158	2 320	Bennettsville Southwest (CDP)	8 774	7 468	6 963
Boykin division	1 902	1 492	2 227	South Bennettsville (CDP)	2 308	1 726	1 022
Camden division	20 381	...	...	Blenheim division	1 065	...	...
Camden city ²⁷	7 462	8 532	6 842	Blenheim town	2 414	236	185
Elgin division	10 591	6 820	6 144	Clio division	202	3 147	3 677
Elgin town ²⁷	595	374	329	Clio town ²⁴	3 092	936	847
Lugoff (CDP)	2 939	...	...	McColl division	1 031	4 996	6 482
Mount Pisgah division	1 905	3 096	3 040	McColl town ²⁴	5 881	2 524	2 479
Westville division	1 858	...	...	Tatum town	2 677	115	132
Lancaster County ²⁸				Wallace division	101	...	...
Heath Springs division	53 361	43 328	39 352	Newberry County ²⁵			
Heath Springs town	4 764	...	832	Chappells division	3 516	3 258	3 057
Kershaw division	7 211	955	...	Chappells town	31 242	29 273	29 416
Kershaw town ²⁸	1 993	990	1 014	Newberry division	1 094	950	1 221
Spring Mills (CDP)	1 419	...	...	Newberry town ²⁵	109	74	128
Lancaster division	34 951	...	...	Silverstreet town	16 403	...	...
Irwin (CDP)	1 373	1 424	1 113	Pomaria division	9 866	9 218	8 208
Lancaster city ²⁸	9 603	9 186	7 999	Pomaria town	200	156	181
Lancaster Mills (CDP)	2 139	2 558	3 274	Prosperity division	3 250	264	230
Springdale (CDP)	2 570	3 193	2 981	Little Mountain town	271	...	...
Tradesville division	2 355	1 980	2 093	Peak town	5 823	240	238
Van Wyck division	4 080	3 190	2 594	Prosperity town ²⁵	282	87	86
Laurens County ²⁹				Whitmire division	803	762	757
Clinton division	52 214	49 713	47 609	Whitmire town ²⁵	4 672	4 340	4 899
Clinton city ²⁹	16 268	16 644	15 401	Oconee County ²⁶	2 038	2 226	2 663
Cross Hill division	8 596	8 138	7 937	Long Creek division	48 611	40 728	40 204
Cross Hill town	3 300	2 933	2 774	Mountain Rest division	1 519	1 347	1 444
Waterloo town	604	579	441	Oakway division	1 371	1 173	934
Gray Court division	7 152	5 786	5 759	Salem division	4 587	3 701	3 758
Fountain Inn town (pt.)	835	591	311	Salem town	2 479	...	...
Gray Court town	988	859	473	Seneca division	194	301	206
Joanna division	2 485	2 853	3 135	Seneca town ²⁶	17 781	...	...
Joanna (CDP)	1 839	1 631	1 831	Seneca (CDP)	7 436	6 573	5 227
Laurens division	19 150	...	...	Walhalla (CDP)	1 501	1 198	1 294
Laurens city ²⁹	10 587	10 298	9 598	Walhalla division	12 958	...	...
Watts Mills (CDP)	1 324	1 181	1 438	Walhalla town ²⁶	3 977	3 662	3 431
Princeton division	3 859	3 920	3 888	West Union town	300	388	443
Ware Shoals town (pt.) ²⁹	14	...	...	Westminster division	7 916	6 778	6 215
Lee County ³⁰				Westminster town ²⁶	3 114	2 521	2 413
Ashwood division	18 929	18 323	21 832	Orangeburg County ²⁷			
Bishopville division	3 741	3 317	4 041	Bowman division	82 276	69 789	68 559
Bishopville town ³⁰	9 327	...	...	Bowman town	4 339	3 565	3 960
Lynchburg division	3 429	3 404	3 586	Branchville division	1 137	1 095	1 106
Lynchburg town	2 266	2 434	3 064	Branchville town	2 338	2 116	2 280
St. Charles division	1 736	1 707	2 298	Cape division	1 769	1 011	1 182
Stokes Bridge-Cypress division	1 859	2 024	2 501	Cape town	1 958	1 965	2 177
Lexington County ³¹				Elloree division	167	202	227
Batesburg-Leesville division	140 353	89 012	60 726	Elloree town	3 794	3 764	4 289
Batesburg town (pt.) ³¹	8 909	8 495	7 955	Eutawville division	909	940	1 031
Leesville town	3 609	3 668	3 517	Eutawville town	3 949	3 233	3 520
Chapin division	2 296	1 907	1 619	Holly Hill division	615	386	468
Chapin town	4 725	2 329	1 696	Holly Hill town ²⁷	4 967	4 896	5 179
Gilbert division	311	342	358	Neeses division	1 785	1 178	1 235
Gilbert town	7 740	4 902	4 337	Neeses town	3 025	2 549	2 337
Summit town	211	186	171	Livingston town	166	165	208
Irmo division	172	130	108	Neeses town ²⁷	557	388	347
Irmo town (pt.) ³¹	25 856	...	359	North division	3 230	3 160	3 561
Seven Oaks (CDP)	1 623	517	...	North town	1 304	1 076	1 047
Lexington division	16 604	...	...	Woodford town	206	195	172
Lexington town ³¹	25 820	12 297	7 884	Norway division	2 701	2 347	2 479
Oak Grove (CDP) (pt.)	2 131	969	1 127	Norway town ²⁷	518	579	525
	3 915	...	...	Orangeburg division	37 220	...	...
				Brookdale (CDP)	6 123	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Orangeburg County—Con.				Spartanburg County—Con.			
Orangeburg division—Con.				Reidville division	3 363	2 932	2 410
North Orangeburg (CDP)	1 952	...	...	Spartanburg division	105 609	...	...
Orangeburg city ²⁷	14 933	13 252	13 852	Arcadia (CDP)	2 088	1 887	2 458
Rowesville town	388	392	398	Arkwright (CDP)	2 623	2 059	1 656
West Orangeburg (CDP)	1 558	...	...	Ben Avon (CDP)	1 701	...	...
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	3 652	...	...	Camp Croft (CDP)	2 191	...	...
Orangeburg West division	7 763	...	...	Converse (CDP)	1 173	...	...
Cordova town	202	205	209	Drayton (CDP)	1 443	...	...
Edisto (CDP)	3 115	...	...	Glendale (CDP)	1 049	...	...
Springfield division	2 406	2 437	2 515	Hayne (CDP)	2 226	...	...
Springfield town	604	724	787	Hillbrook (CDP)	2 715	...	...
Vance division	4 586	4 035	4 078	Roebuck (CDP) (pt.)	855	...	...
Santee town	612	137	105	Saxon (CDP)	4 383	4 807	3 917
Vance town	89	54	85	Southern Shops (CDP)	3 416	2 864	...
Pickens County ²⁸	79 292	58 956	46 030	Spartanburg city ⁴¹	43 968	44 546	44 352
Central division	6 267	4 838	4 654	Springfield (CDP)	2 012	...	...
Central town ²⁸	1 914	1 550	1 473	Una (CDP)	1 281	...	...
Clemson city (pt.) ²⁸	73	...	...	Valley Falls (CDP) (pt.)	1 848	...	...
Norris town (pt.)	539	757	594	Westview (CDP)	1 999	1 105	...
Clemson division	15 058	11 992	4 421	Whitney (CDP)	4 052	2 891	2 502
Clemson city (pt.) ²⁸	7 999	6 673	1 587	Woodburn Hills (CDP)	1 914	...	...
Easley division	26 029	...	...	Wellford division	12 631	11 214	9 455
Arcioil (CDP)	2 419	1 150	...	Duncan town ⁴¹	1 259	1 266	1 186
Easley city ²⁸	14 264	11 175	8 283	Lyman town	1 067	1 159	1 261
Easley East division	4 234	2 317	4 932	Stortex (CDP)	1 006	1 203	...
Forest division	1 517	1 420	1 275	Wellford city ⁴¹	2 143	1 298	1 040
Liberty division	7 303	4 954	4 902	Woodruff division	8 769	8 223	7 787
Liberty town ²⁸	3 167	2 860	2 657	Woodruff town ⁴¹	5 171	4 690	3 679
Norris town (pt.)	364	...	...	Sumter County ⁴²	88 243	79 425	74 941
Pickens division	12 506	...	...	Privateer division	7 136	...	...
Pickens town ²⁸	3 199	2 954	2 198	Pinewood town (pt.) ⁴²	686	(NA)	(NA)
Six Mile division	6 378	4 878	4 317	Rembert division	2 792	2 557	2 683
Six Mile town	470	361	218	Shaw-Horatio division	18 434	...	...
Richland County ²⁹	269 735	233 868	200 102	Cherryville (CDP)	2 738	...	...
Blytheville division	5 103	3 164	2 575	Oakland (CDP)	1 336	...	...
Blytheville town ²⁹	92	...	...	Show AFB (CDP)	6 939	5 819	...
Camp Ground division	3 665	2 460	2 013	Shiloh division	2 997	2 751	2 588
Columbia division	195 759	...	...	Sumter division	45 373	...	...
Arcadia Lakes town	611	741	316	East Sumter (CDP)	1 790	...	...
Capitol View (CDP)	9 962	...	...	Millwood (CDP)	1 439	...	...
Columbia city (pt.) ²⁹	100 792	113 542	97 433	Mulberry (CDP)	1 688	...	...
Dentsville (CDP) (pt.)	10 477	...	...	South Sumter (CDP)	7 096	7 491	7 064
Forest Acres city ²⁹	6 033	6 808	3 842	Sumter city ⁴²	24 890	24 555	23 062
Greenview (CDP)	5 515	...	...	Sumter Southwest (CDP)	4 075	...	...
North Trenholm (CDP)	10 962	...	...	Sumter North division	3 120	...	...
Valencia Heights (CDP)	5 328	...	...	Sumter Northeast division	3 141	...	...
Woodfield (CDP)	9 588	...	...	Moyesville town	663	757	750
Dutch Fork division	30 460	12 286	6 940	Sumter Southeast division	3 735	...	...
Columbia city (pt.) ²⁹	416	...	...	Sumter Southwest division	1 515	...	...
Irmo town (pt.) ²⁹	2 334	...	...	Pinewood town (pt.) ⁴²	3	(NA)	(NA)
St. Andrews (CDP)	20 245	...	...	Union County ⁴³	30 751	29 230	30 015
Eastover division	4 724	4 740	4 730	Carlisle division	1 972	1 860	2 031
Eastover town ²⁹	899	817	713	Carlisle town ⁴³	503	670	390
Hopkins division	6 035	5 250	4 225	Cross Keys division	1 322	1 306	1 378
Horrell Hill division	7 746	2 919	2 183	Jonesville division	3 514	3 040	3 152
Pontiac division	16 243	4 482	20 531	Jonesville town	1 188	1 447	1 439
Dentsville (CDP) (pt.)	3 102	...	...	Lockhart division	2 659	2 967	3 469
Soluda County ⁴⁰	16 150	14 528	14 554	Lockhart town	85	103	128
Batesburg division	3 400	2 838	2 694	Union division	19 571	...	...
Batesburg town (pt.)	414	368	289	Buffalo (CDP)	1 641	1 461	1 209
Ridge Spring division	3 536	3 119	3 523	Monarch Mills (CDP)	2 353	1 726	1 990
Monetta town (pt.) ⁴⁰	83	122	...	Union city ⁴³	10 523	10 775	10 191
Ridge Spring town ⁴⁰	969	644	649	West Springs division	1 713	1 317	1 285
Ward town	98	150	162	Williamsburg County ⁴⁴	38 226	34 243	40 932
Soluda division	7 429	...	...	Codes division	3 126	2 703	3 590
Soluda town	2 752	2 442	2 089	Greeleyville division	2 999	3 352	4 357
Soluda River division	1 785	1 823	2 026	Greeleyville town ⁴⁴	593	542	504
Spartanburg County ⁴¹	201 861	173 724	156 830	Hemingway division	5 857	5 257	5 548
Boiling Springs division	9 352	6 295	5 047	Hemingway town ⁴⁴	853	1 026	951
Boiling Springs (CDP)	2 095	...	...	Stuckey town	222	193	199
Valley Falls (CDP) (pt.)	999	...	...	Indian division	2 299	2 010	2 616
Chesnee division	4 459	3 898	4 099	Kingstree division	14 093	...	...
Chesnee town	1 069	1 069	1 045	Kingstree town ⁴⁴	4 147	3 381	3 847
Cowpens division	3 991	7 334	6 525	Lane division	3 624	...	...
Cowpens town ⁴¹	2 023	2 109	2 038	Lane town	554	517	497
Enoree division	2 997	2 989	3 408	Nesmith division	3 909	...	...
Enoree (CDP)	1 107	...	...	Trio division	2 319	2 156	2 521
Fairmont Mills division	3 016	2 225	2 073	Andrews town (pt.)	95	48	55
Fingerville division	3 576	2 306	2 391	York County ⁴⁵	106 720	85 216	78 760
Gramling division	3 251	2 878	2 931	Claver division	12 902	...	...
Compobello town (pt.) ⁴¹	...	...	...	Claver town ⁴⁵	3 451	3 506	3 500
Greer division	11 280	8 897	8 564	Fort Mill division	12 861	8 957	8 080
Greer city (pt.) ⁴¹	3 931	4 031	2 216	Fort Mill town ⁴⁵	4 162	4 505	3 315
Inman division	10 402	8 161	7 415	Riverview (CDP)	1 021	...	...
Inman city ⁴¹	1 534	1 661	1 714	Tega Cay (CDP)	2 521	...	...
Inman Mills (CDP)	1 885	1 811	1 769	Hickory Grove division	3 298	...	...
Lendrum division	5 479	5 339	5 265	Hickory Grove town	344	377	287
Compobello town (pt.) ⁴¹	472	530	420	Sharon town ⁴⁵	323	268	280
Lendrum city ⁴¹	2 141	1 859	1 930	Smyrna town	47	85	52
Mayo division	3 800	2 816	2 270	McConnells division	1 789	1 243	1 353
Pocolet division	5 075	...	...	McConnells town	171	213	266
Central Pocelet town	315	483	333	Rock Hill division	64 083	...	...
Pocolet town ⁴¹	1 556	1 418	1 252	Lesslie (CDP)	1 102	...	...
Pocolet Mills town ⁴¹	1 051	1 504	1 476	North Rock Hill (CDP)	1 564	...	...
Pouline division	4 811	4 057	3 816	Rock Hill city ⁴⁵	35 344	33 846	29 404
Roebuck (CDP) (pt.)	228	...	...		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions

York County—Con.

York division
York city⁴⁵

	1980	1970	1960
	11 787		
	6 412	5 081	4 758

NOTE: The county subdivisions in this State are census county divisions (CCD's); see the text for additional information.

1ABBEVILLE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Abbeville city and Donalds town.

2AIKEN COUNTY. Windsor town was incorporated (1970 population: 138). Monetta town was incorporated but not returned separately in 1970. Annexations were made by Aiken and North Augusta cities and Windsor town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Aiken (31,445) and North Augusta (36,267).

3ALLENDALE COUNTY. Part of Hampton County was transferred to Allendale County. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Allendale (4,956) and Sycamore (1,469).

4ANDERSON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Anderson and Belton cities and Iva and Pendleton towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Anderson (53,047), Belton (10,404), Brushy Creek (5,610), Iva (4,197), Pendleton (8,416), Starr (2,816), and Williamston-Pelzer (12,421).

5BAMBERG COUNTY. Annexations were made by Bamberg town.

6BARNWELL COUNTY. Snelling town was reactivated prior to 1970, but was not returned separately. Annexations were made by Barnwell city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Kilne-Snelling (1,749) and Williston (4,550).

7BEAUFORT COUNTY. Annexations were made by Beaufort city, Beaufort and Port Royal CCD's were combined (1970 combined population: 37,636).

8BERKELEY COUNTY. Hanahan city was incorporated (1970 population: 9,118). North Charleston city was incorporated in Charleston County and subsequently annexed into Berkeley County. Annexations were made by Hanahan city and Moncks Corner town. Annexations and detachments were made by Goose Creek city. Mount Holly CCD was renamed Goose Creek-Hanahan CCD; Huger-Wando CCD was renamed Wando CCD.

9CALHOUN COUNTY. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Fort Motte-Lone Star (1,327) and St. Matthews (4,758).

10CHARLESTON COUNTY. Edisto Beach town (1970 population: 85) was incorporated in Charleston County but was transferred to Colleton County. Part of Charleston County was also transferred to Dorchester County. North Charleston city was incorporated (1970 population: 21,211). Summerville town annexed into Charleston County. Annexations were also made by Charleston, North Charleston, and Folly Beach cities and Lincolnville, McClellanville, Mount Pleasant, and Hollywood towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Charleston-North Charleston (177,284) and Edisto Island (1,279). St. Paul CCD was renamed Ravenel CCD.

11CHEROKEE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Gaffney city and Blacksburg town. Gaffney North and South CCD's were added to Gaffney CCD (combined 1970 population: 24,702).

12CHESTER COUNTY. Annexations were made by Chester city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Chester (16,462), Chester West (3,855), Great Falls (4,874), and Lansford (2,753).

13CHESTERFIELD COUNTY. Annexations were made by Cheraw, Chesterfield, and Pageland towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Cheraw (11,872) and Chesterfield (6,048).

14CLARENDON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Manning city and Turbeville town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Manning (8,016), Manning East (1,813), and Summerton (6,476).

15COLLETON COUNTY. Edisto Beach town (1970 population: 85) was incorporated in Charleston County but transferred to Colleton County. Annexations were made by Walterboro city and Smoaks town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Green Pond (1,860) and Walterboro (15,322).

16DARLINGTON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Darlington and Hartsville cities and Lamar town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate

1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Darlington (18,418) and Hartsville (18,027).

17DILLON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Dillon city and Latta town. Area was detached by Lake View town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Dillon (9,694), Hamer (4,647), Lake View (5,028), and Latta (6,759).

18DORCHESTER COUNTY. Part of Charleston County was transferred to Dorchester County. Annexations were made by Harleyville and Summerville towns.

19EDGEFIELD COUNTY. Annexations were made by Trenton town. Edgefield North and South CCD's were added to Edgefield CCD (combined 1970 population: 5,334).

20FLORENCE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Florence, Johnsonville, and Lake City cities, and Olanta and Pamplico towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Coward (2,554), Florence (46,220), Lake City-Scranton (11,762), Olanta (3,446), and Pamplico (9,890).

21GEORGETOWN COUNTY. Annexations were made by Georgetown city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Andrews (5,213), Georgetown (15,638), and Pleasant Hill-Folly Grove (3,020). Pawleys Island CCD was renamed Waccamaw CCD.

22GREENVILLE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Greenville, Mauldin, Travelers Rest, and Greer cities, and Fountain Inn, City View, and Simpsonville towns. Greenville East, North, and Southwest, Conestee, Paris, and Riverside CCD's were added to Greenville CCD (combined 1970 population: 176,433). Woodville and Woodside were erroneously returned as incorporated towns in 1970.

23GREENWOOD COUNTY. Annexations were made by Greenwood city and Ware Shoals town. Greenwood East, North, and West CCD's were added to Greenwood CCD (combined 1970 population: 34,173).

24HAMPTON COUNTY. Part of Hampton County was transferred to Allendale County. Annexations were made by Hampton and Varnville towns. Hampton and Varnville CCD's were combined (1970 population: 6,792). Gifford town was incorporated (1970 population: 280).

25HORRY COUNTY. Briarcliffe Acres town was incorporated (1970 population: 152). Annexations were made by Conway, Loris, and Myrtle Beach cities and Aynor, Briarcliffe Acres, and North Myrtle Beach towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Aynor (5,634), Conway (18,665), Little River (5,488), Loris (9,895), and Myrtle Beach (20,683).

26JASPER COUNTY. Annexations were made by Hardeeville and Ridgeland towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Grays-Tillman (3,305) and Hardeeville (3,420).

27KERSHAW COUNTY. Part of Kershaw County, including part of Kershaw town (1970 population: 828) was transferred to Lancaster County. Annexations were made by Camden city and Elgin town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Camden (18,611), Mt. Pisgah (2,775), and Westville (1,785).

28LANCASTER COUNTY. Part of Kershaw County was transferred to Lancaster County. Annexations were made by Lancaster city and Kershaw town. Part of Kershaw town was previously in Kershaw County (1970 population total of Keshaw including the parts in both counties was 1,818). Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Heath Springs (4,386), Kershaw (5,823), and Lancaster (29,035).

29LAURENS COUNTY. Ware Shoals town annexed into Laurens County. Annexations were also made by Clinton and Laurens cities. Laurens Rural and Watts Mills CCD's were added to Laurens CCD (combined 1970 population: 17,577).

30LEE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Bishopville town. Bishopville North and South CCD's were added to Bishopville CCD (combined 1970 population: 8,841).

31LEXINGTON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Cayce and West Columbia cities and Batesburg, Irmo, Lexington, Pelton, Swansea, and Springdale towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Irmo (9,771) and West Columbia-Cayce (43,715). Gaston town was incorporated (1970 population: 654).

32MCCORMICK COUNTY. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: McCormick (4,508), Mount Carmel (1,640), and Parksville (1,807).

33MARION COUNTY. Annexations were made by Marlon and Mullins cities. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Brittons Neck (1,736), Centenary (1,724), Marlon (14,463), and Mullins (12,347).

34MARLBORO COUNTY. Annexations were made by Bonnettsville city and Clio and McCall towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 popula-

Table 4. **Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.**

tions for the revised CCD's are: Bennettsville (13,587) and Blenheim (2,163).

³⁵NEWBERRY COUNTY. Annexations were made by Newberry, Prosperity, and Whitmire towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Newberry (15,489), Pomaria (3,444), and Prosperity (5,050).

³⁶OCONEE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Seneca, Walhalla, and Westminster towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Salem (2,568), Seneca (14,043), and Walhalla (11,118).

³⁷ORANGEBURG COUNTY. Annexations were made by Orangeburg city and Holly Hill, Neeses, and Norway towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are not available.

³⁸PICKENS COUNTY. Annexations were made by Clemson and Easley cities and Central, Liberty, and Pickens towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 population for the revised CCD's are: Easley (18,087) and Pickens (10,470).

³⁹RICHLAND COUNTY. Blythewood town was reactivated (1970 population: 70). Irmo town annexed into Richland County. Annexations were also made by Columbia and Forest Acres cities and Blythewood and Eastover towns. Columbia South CCD was added to Columbia CCD (combined 1970 population: 198,567). Ardincaple and Forest Lake were erroneously returned as incorporated towns in 1970. Boyden Arbor town became inactive and was not returned separately due to a lack of boundary information.

⁴⁰SALUDA COUNTY. Annexations were made by Ridge Spring town. Monetta town was incorporated prior to 1970 but was not returned separately. Saluda North and South CCD were combined to form Saluda CCD (1970 population: 6,748).

⁴¹SPARTANBURG COUNTY. Annexations were made by Greer, Inman, Landrum, Spartanburg, and Wellford cities and Cowpens, Pacolet, Pacolet Mills, Duncan, and Woodruff towns. Annexations and detachments were made by Campobello town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Pacolet (5,013) and Spartanburg (89,147). Pacolet Park town was disincorporated. Reidville town became inactive and is not returned separately due to a lack of boundary information.

⁴²SUMTER COUNTY. Annexations were made by Sumter city and Pinewood town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Privateer (4,835), Shaw-Horatio (16,922), Sumter (42,889), Sumter North (2,276), Sumter Northeast (2,986), Sumter Southeast (3,178), and Sumter Southwest (1,031).

⁴³UNION COUNTY. Annexations were made by Union city and Carlisle town. Union Northeast and Southeast CCD's were added to Union CCD (combined 1970 population: 18,740).

⁴⁴WILLIAMSBURG COUNTY. Annexations were made by Greeleyville, Hemingway, and Kingstree towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Kingstree (11,648), Lane (3,657), and Nesmith (3,460).

⁴⁵YORK COUNTY. Annexations were made by York and Rock Hill cities and Clover, Fort Mill, and Sharon towns. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Clover (9,625), Hickory Grove (3,061), Rock Hill (52,232), and York (10,098). Red River was erroneously returned as an incorporated town in 1970.

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places			Counties	1980	1970	1960	Incorporated Places Census Designated Places			Counties	1980	1970	1960
Abbeville city	Abbeville	5 833	5 515	5 436	Easley city	Pickens	14 264	11 175	8 283				
Aiken city	Aiken	14 978	13 436	11 243	East Gaffney (CDP)	Cherokee	4 092	3 750	4 779				
Aiken West (CDP)	Aiken	3 083	2 689	2 602	East Hartsville (CDP)	Darlington	1 149	...	...		
Allendale town	Allendale	4 400	3 620	3 114	Eastover town	Richland	899	817	713				
Anderson city	Anderson	27 313	27 556	41 316	East Sumter (CDP)	Sumter	1 790	...	...		
Andrews town	Total	3 129	2 879	2 995	Edgefield town	Edgefield	2 713	2 750	2 876				
	Georgetown (pt. in)	3 034	2 831	2 940	Edisto (CDP)	Orangeburg	3 115	...	...		
	Williamsburg (pt. in)	95	48	55	Edisto Beach town	Calleton	193	...	...		
Appleton Mills (COP)	Anderson	2 007	...	...	Ehrhardt town	Bamberg	353	478	482		
Arcadio (CDP)	Spartanburg	2 088	1 887	2 458	Elgin town	Kershaw	595	374	329				
Arcadia Lakes town	Richland	611	741	316	Elko town	Barnwell	329	202	194				
Arioli (COP)	Pickens	2 419	1 150	...	Ellore town	Orangeburg	909	940	1 031				
Arkwright (COP)	Spartanburg	2 623	2 059	1 656	Enoree (COP)	Spartanburg	1 107	...	...		
Atlantic Beach town	Horry	289	215	...	Equinox Mill (COP)	Anderson	1 471	...	...		
Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	Charleston	5 355	5 236	...	Estill town	Hampton	2 308	1 954	1 865				
Aynor town	Horry	643	536	635	Eureka (COP)	Chester	1 627	1 524	1 423				
Bamberg town	Bamberg	3 672	3 406	3 081	Eutawville town	Orangeburg	615	386	468				
Barnwell city	Barnwell	5 572	4 439	4 568	Fairfax town	Total	2 154	1 937	1 814				
Batesburg town	Total	4 023	4 036	3 806		Allendale (pt. in)	2 061	1 937	1 785				
	Lexington (pt. in)	3 609	3 668	3 517		Hampton (pt. in)	93	...	29				
	Saluda (pt. in)	414	368	289	Florence city	Florence	30 062	25 997	24 722				
Bath (COP)	Aiken	2 242	1 576	1 419	Folly Beach city	Charleston	1 478	1 157	1 137				
Beaufort city	Beaufort	8 634	9 434	6 298	Forest Acres city	Richland	6 033	6 808	3 842				
Beaufort Station (CDP)	Beaufort	2 165	2 295	...	Forestbrook (CDP)	Horry	1 529	...	...		
Belton city	Anderson	5 312	5 257	5 106	Fart Low town	Chester	471	510	192				
Belvedere (CDP)	Aiken	6 859	...	...	Fart Mill town	York	4 162	4 505	3 315		
Ben Avon (CDP)	Spartanburg	1 701	...	...	Fountain Inn town	Total	4 226	3 391	2 385		
Bennettsville city	Marlboro	8 774	7 468	6 963		Greenville (pt. in)	3 391	2 800	2 074				
Bennettsville Southwest (CDP)	Marlboro	2 308	1 726	1 022		Laurens (pt. in)	835	591	311				
Berea (COP)	Greenville	13 164	7 186	...	Furman town	Hampton	348	239	244				
Bethune town	Kershaw	481	506	579	Gaffney city	Cherokee	13 453	13 131	10 435				
Bishopville town	Lee	3 429	3 404	3 586	Gantt (COP)	Greenville	13 719	11 386	...				
Blackburg town	Cherokee	1 873	1 977	2 174	Gaston town	Lexington	960	...	...		
Blackville town	Barnwell	2 840	2 395	1 901	Georgetown city	Georgetown	10 144	10 449	12 261				
Blenheim town	Marlboro	202	236	185	Gifford town	Hampton	385	...	...		
Bluffton town	Beaufort	541	529	356	Gilbert town	Lexington	211	186	171				
Blytheville town	Richland	92	...	...	Glendale (COP)	Spartanburg	1 049	...	...		
Bolling Springs (CDP)	Spartanburg	2 095	...	...	Gloverville (COP)	Aiken	2 619	1 682	1 551		
Bonneau town	Berkeley	401	365	402	Golden Grove (CDP)	Greenville	1 586	...	...		
Bowman town	Orangeburg	1 137	1 095	1 106	Goose Creek city	Berkeley	17 811	3 825	...				
Branchville town	Orangeburg	1 769	1 011	1 182	Urban port		17 660	...	...		
Briarcliffe Acres town	Horry	338	...	...	Govan town	Bamberg	109	136	138		
Brookdale (CDP)	Orangeburg	6 123	...	...	Graniteville (CDP)	Aiken	1 158	1 127	1 017		
Brunson town	Hampton	590	559	603	Gray Court town	Laurens	988	859	473				
Buckspart (CDP)	Horry	1 125	...	...	Great Falls town	Chester	2 601	2 727	...		
Buffalo (COP)	Union	1 641	1 461	1 209	Greeleville town	Williamsburg	593	542	504				
Burnettown town	Aiken	359	434	510	Greenview (CDP)	Richland	5 515	...	...		
Burton (CDP)	Beaufort	3 619	...	...	Greenville city	Greenville	58 242	61 436	66 188		
Calhoun Falls town	Abbeville	2 491	2 234	2 525	Greenwood city	Greenwood	21 613	21 069	16 644				
Camden city	Kershaw	7 462	8 532	6 842	Greer city	Total	10 525	10 642	8 967				
Cameron town	Calhoun	536	476	607		Greenville (pt. in)	6 594	6 611	6 751				
Camp Craft (CDP)	Spartanburg	2 191	...	...	Hampton town	Spartanburg (pt. in)	3 931	4 031	2 216		
Campobello town	Spartanburg	472	530	420	Hanahan city	Hampton	3 143	2 966	2 486				
Capital View (CDP)	Richland	9 962	...	...	Hardeeville town	Berkeley	13 224	...	...		
Carlisle town	Union	503	670	390	Harleyville town	Jasper	1 250	853	700				
Cayce city	Lexington	11 701	9 967	8 517	Hartsville city	Dorchester	606	704	561				
Central town	Pickens	1 914	1 550	1 473	Hartsville city	Darlington	7 631	8 017	6 392				
Central Pacolet town	Spartanburg	315	483	333	Hayne (COP)	Spartanburg	2 226	...	...		
Chapin town	Lexington	311	342	358	Heath Springs town	Lancaster	979	955	832				
Chappells town	Newberry	109	74	128	Hemingway town	Williamsburg	853	1 026	951				
Charleston city	Charleston	69 510	66 945	65 925	Hickory Grove town	York	344	377	287				
Cheraw town	Chesterfield	5 654	5 627	5 171	Hilda town	Barnwell	355	331	259				
Cherryville (CDP)	Sumter	2 738	...	...	Hillbrook (COP)	Spartanburg	2 715	...	...		
Chesnee town	Spartanburg	1 069	1 069	1 045	Hilton Head Island (COP)	Beaufort	11 344	...	...		
Chester city	Chester	6 820	7 045	6 906	Hodges town	Greenwood	154	214	209				
Chesterfield town	Chesterfield	1 432	1 667	1 532	Holly Hill town	Orangeburg	1 785	1 178	1 235				
City View town	Greenville	1 662	2 497	2 475	Hollywood town	Charleston	729	339	344				
Clearwater (CDP)	Aiken	3 967	...	...	Homeland Park (CDP)	Anderson	6 720	...	...		
Clemson city	Total	8 118	6 690	1 587	Honea Path town	Total	4 114	3 707	3 453				
	Anderson (pt. in)	46	17	...		Abbeville (pt. in)	85	12	22				
	Pickens (pt. in)	8 072	6 673	1 587	Inman city	Anderson (pt. in)	4 029	3 695	3 431				
Clinton city	Laurens	8 596	8 138	7 937	Inman Mills (COP)	Spartanburg	1 554	1 661	1 714				
Clio town	Marlboro	1 031	936	847		Spartanburg	1 885	1 811	1 769				
Clover town	York	3 451	3 506	3 500	Irmo town	Total	3 957	517	359				
Columbia city	Richland	101 208	113 542	97 433		Lexington (pt. in)	1 623	517	359				
Converse (CDP)	Spartanburg	1 173	...	...		Richland (pt. in)	2 334	...	...		
Conway city	Horry	10 240	8 151	8 563	Irwin (COP)	Lancaster	1 373	1 424	1 113				
Cape town	Orangeburg	167	202	227	Isle of Palms city	Charleston	3 421	2 657	1 186				
Cordova town	Orangeburg	202	205	209	Iva town	Anderson	1 369	1 114	1 357				
Cottageville town	Calleton	371	497	520	Jackson town	Aiken	1 771	1 928	1 746				
Coward town	Florence	428	466	...	James Island (COP)	Charleston	24 124	...	...		
Cowpens town	Spartanburg	2 023	2 109	2 038	Jamestown town	Berkeley	193	190	184				
Crestview (CDP)	Darlington	1 684	...	...	Jefferson town	Chesterfield	651	709	493		
Cross Hill town	Laurens	604	579	441	Joanna (COP)	Laurens	1 839	1 631	1 831				
Darlington city	Darlington	7 989	6 990	6 710	Johnsonville city	Florence	1 421	1 267	882				
Delmoie (CDP)	Florence	4 964	...	...	Johnston town	Edgefield	2 624	2 552	2 119		
Denmark city	Bamberg	4 434	3 571	3 221	Jonesville town	Union	1 188	1 447	1 439				
Dentsville (CDP)	Richland	13 579	...	...	Kershaw town	Lancaster	1 993	990	1 014		
Dillon city	Dillon	7 060	6 391	6 173	Kingsree town	Williamsburg	4 147	3 381	3 847				
Donalds town	Abbeville	366	392	416	Kline town	Barnwell	315	305	213				
Daneraile (COP)	Darlington	1 276	1 417	1 043	Ladson (COP)	Total	13 246	...	...		
Darchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP)	Charleston	7 862	...	...		Berkeley (pt. in)	10 287	...	...		
Drayton (CDP)	Spartanburg	1 443	...	...		Charleston (pt. in)	2 959	...	...		
Due West town	Abbeville	1 366	1 380	1 166	Lake City city	Florence	6 731	6 247	6 059				
Duncan town	Spartanburg	1 259	1 266	1 186	Lake View town	Dillon	939	949	865				
Dunean (CDP)	Greenville	5 146	...	...	Lamar town	Darlington	1 333	1 250	1 121		

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties		1980	1970	1960	Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties		1980	1970	1960
Lancaster city	Lancaster			9 603	9 186	7 999	Port Royal town	Beaufort			2 977	2 865	686
Lancaster Mills (CDP)	Lancaster			2 139	2 558	3 274	Prosperity town	Newberry			803	762	757
Landerum city	Spartanburg			2 141	1 859	1 930	Quincy town	Florence			952	788	...
Lane town	Williamsburg			554	517	497	Ravenel town	Charleston			1 655	931	527
Langley (CDP)	Aiken			1 714	...	...	Reevesville town	Dorchester			241	247	268
Latta town	Dillon			1 804	1 764	1 901	Richburg town	Chester			269	304	235
Laurel Bay (CDP)	Beaufort			5 238	...	...	Ridgeland town	Jasper			1 143	1 165	1 192
Laurens city	Laurens			10 587	10 298	9 598	Ridge Spring town	Saluda			969	644	649
Leesville town	Lexington			2 296	1 907	1 619	Ridgeville town	Dorchester			603	563	611
Lesslie (CDP)	York			1 102	...	...	Ridgeway town	Fairfield			343	437	417
Lexington town	Lexington			2 131	969	1 127	Riverview (CDP)	York			1 021	...	...
Liberty town	Pickens			3 167	2 860	2 657	Rock Hill city	York			35 344	33 846	29 404
Lincolnton town	Charleston			808	504	420	Roebuck (CDP)	Spartanburg			1 083	...	...
Little Mountain town	Newberry			282	240	238	Rowesville town	Orangeburg			388	392	398
Livingston town	Orangeburg			166	165	208	Ruby town	Chesterfield			256	306	284
Lodgehart town	Union			85	103	128	St. Andrews (CDP)	Charleston			9 908	9 202	...
Lodge town	Colleton			145	168	181	St. Andrews (CDP)	Richland			20 245	...	...
Loris city	Harry			2 193	1 741	1 702	St. George town	Dorchester			2 134	1 806	1 833
Lowndesville town	Abbeville			197	219	274	St. Matthews town	Calhoun			2 496	2 403	2 433
Lowrys town	Chester			225	260	298	St. Stephen town	Berkeley			1 850	1 506	1 462
Lugoff (CDP)	Kershaw			2 939	...	...	Salem town	Oconee			194	301	206
Luray town	Hampton			149	72	102	Salley town	Aiken			584	450	403
Lyman town	Spartanburg			1 067	1 159	1 261	Saluda town	Saluda			2 752	2 442	2 089
Lynchburg town	Lee			534	546	544	Sons Souci (CDP)	Greenville			8 393	...	...
McBee town	Chesterfield			774	592	512	Santee town	Orangeburg			612	137	105
McClellanville town	Charleston			436	304	354	Saxon (CDP)	Spartanburg			4 383	4 807	3 917
McColl town	Marlboro			2 677	2 524	2 479	Scotia town	Hampton			72	64	102
McConnells town	York			171	213	266	Scranton town	Florence			861	732	613
McCormick town	McCormick			1 725	1 864	1 998	Sellers town	Marion			388	469	337
Madison (CDP)	Aiken			1 150	1 337	1 904	Seneca town	Oconee			7 436	6 573	5 227
Manning city	Clarendon			4 746	4 025	3 917	Seven Oaks (CDP)	Lexington			16 604	...	...
Marion city	Marion			7 700	7 435	7 174	Sharon town	York			6 323	268	280
Mauldin city	Greenville			8 245	3 797	1 462	Shaw AFB (CDP)	Sumter			6 939	5 819	...
Mayeresville town	Sumter			663	757	750	Shell Point (CDP)	Beaufort			2 475	...	...
Meggett town	Charleston			249	180	188	Silverstreet town	Newberry			200	156	181
Millwood (CDP)	Sumter			1 439	...	...	Simpsonville town	Greenville			9 037	3 308	2 282
Monarch Mills (CDP)	Union			2 353	1 726	1 990	Six Mile town	Pickens			4 070	361	218
Moncks Corner town	Berkeley			3 699	2 314	2 030	Slater-Marietta (CDP)	Greenville			1 834	1 764	...
Monetta town	Total			167	269	...	Smoaks town	Colleton			165	155	145
	Aiken (pt. in)			84	147	...	Smyrna town	York			47	85	52
	Saluda (pt. in)			83	122	...	Snelling town	Barnwell			111	150	...
Mount Carmel town	McCormick			182	138	109	Socastee (CDP)	Harry			1 082	...	...
Mount Croghan town	Chesterfield			146	123	145	Society Hill town	Darlington			848	806	677
Mount Pleasant town	Charleston			13 838	6 879	5 116	South Bennettsville (CDP)	Marlboro			1 065	...	...
Mulberry (CDP)	Sumter			1 688	...	...	South Congaree town	Lexington			2 113	1 434	650
Mullins city	Marion			6 068	6 006	6 229	Southern Shops (CDP)	Spartanburg			3 416	2 864	...
Murrells Inlet (CDP)	Georgetown			2 410	...	...	South Hartsville (CDP)	Darlington			2 385	...	...
Myrtle Beach city	Harry			18 446	9 035	7 834	South Sumter (CDP)	Sumter			7 096	7 491	7 064
Neeses town	Orangeburg			557	388	347	Spartanburg city	Spartanburg			43 968	44 546	44 352
Newberry town	Newberry			9 866	9 218	8 208	Springdale town	Lexington			2 985	2 638	1 002
New Ellenton town	Aiken			2 628	2 546	2 309	Springdale (CDP)	Lancaster			2 570	3 193	2 981
Nichols town	Marion			606	549	617	Springfield town	Orangeburg			604	724	787
Ninety Six town	Greenwood			2 249	2 166	1 435	Springfield (CDP)	Spartanburg			2 012	...	...
Nob Hill (CDP)	Florence			1 848	...	...	Spring Mills (CDP)	Lancaster			1 419	...	...
Norris town	Pickens			903	757	594	Starr town	Anderson			241	190	243
North town	Orangeburg			1 304	1 076	1 047	Startex (CDP)	Spartanburg			1 006	1 203	...
North Augusta city	Aiken			13 593	12 883	10 348	Stucky town	Williamsburg			222	193	199
North Charleston city	Total			62 534	...	...	Sullivan's Island town	Charleston			1 867	1 426	1 358
	Berkeley (pt. in)			...	...	...	Summerton town	Clarendon			1 173	1 305	1 504
	Charleston (pt. in)			62 534	...	...	Summerville town	Total			6 368	3 839	3 633
North Greenwood (CDP)	Greenwood			3 739	...	...		Charleston (pt. in)			259	...	...
North Hartsville (CDP)	Darlington			2 650	1 485	1 899		Dorchester (pt. in)			6 109	3 839	3 633
North Myrtle Beach town	Harry			3 960	1 957	...	Summit town	Lexington			172	130	108
North Orangeburg (CDP)	Orangeburg			1 952	...	...	Sumter city	Sumter			24 890	24 555	23 062
North Rock Hill (CDP)	York			1 564	...	...	Sumter Southwest (CDP)	Sumter			4 075	...	...
North Trenholm (CDP)	Richland			10 962	...	...	Surfside Beach town	Harry			2 522	1 329	...
Norway town	Orangeburg			518	579	525	Swansea town	Lexington			888	691	776
Oakdale (CDP)	Florence			1 487	...	...	Sycamore town	Allendale			261	229	401
Oak Grove (CDP)	Lexington			7 092	...	...	Tatum town	Marlboro			101	115	...
				...	...	...	Taylors (CDP)	Greenville			15 801	6 831	1 071
Oakland (CDP)	Sumter			1 336	...	...	Tega Cay (CDP)	York			2 521	...	...
Olanta town	Florence			699	640	568	Timmons ville town	Florence			2 112	2 246	2 178
Olaf town	Bamberg			381	423	467	Trovelers Rest city	Greenville			3 017	2 241	1 973
Orangeburg city	Orangeburg			14 933	13 252	13 852	Trenton town	Edgefield			404	362	314
Orr Mill (CDP)	Anderson			2 416	...	...	Troy town	Greenwood			705	207	260
Pacolet town	Spartanburg			1 556	1 418	1 252	Turbeville town	Clarendon			549	442	355
Pacolet Mills town	Spartanburg			1 051	1 504	1 476	Ulmer town	Allendale			91	109	168
Pageland town	Chesterfield			2 720	2 122	2 020	Una (CDP)	Spartanburg			1 281	...	...
Pamplico town	Florence			1 213	1 068	988	Union city	Union			10 523	10 775	10 191
Parksville town	McCormick			157	164	164	Ufco (CDP)	Oconee			1 501	1 198	1 294
Parris Island (CDP)	Beaufort			7 752	8 868	...	Valencio Heights (CDP)	Richland			5 328	...	...
Patrick town	Chesterfield			375	421	393	Valley Falls (CDP)	Spartanburg			2 847	...	...
Paxville town	Clarendon			244	261	216	Vance town	Orangeburg			89	54	85
Peak town	Newberry			82	87	86	Varnville town	Hampton			1 948	1 555	1 461
Pearman (CDP)	Anderson			1 078	...	...	Wade Hampton (CDP)	Greenville			20 180	17 152	...
Pelion town	Lexington			213	216	233	Wagner town	Aiken			903	723	614
Pelzer town	Anderson			130	130	106	Wolhalla town	Oconee			3 977	3 662	3 431
Pendleton town	Anderson			3 154	2 615	2 358	Walterboro city	Colleton			6 209	6 257	5 417
Perry town	Aiken			273	209	196	Wando Woods (CDP)	Charleston			5 253	...	...
Pickens town	Pickens			3 199	2 954	2 198	Word town	Saluda			98	150	162
Piedmont (CDP)	Total			2 992	2 242	2 108	Wore Shoals town	Total			2 370	2 480	...
	Anderson (pt. in)			1 319	985	891		Abbeville (pt. in)			456	316	...
Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)	Greenville (pt. in)			1 673	1 257	1 217		Greenwood (pt. in)			1 900	2 164	...
Pine Ridge town	Dorchester			6 956	1 711	1 708		Laurens (pt. in)			14	...	...
Pineville town	Lexington			1 287	633	329	Worrenville (CDP)	Aiken			1 029	1 059	1 128
Plumwood town	Sumter			689	...	...	Wooler town	Laurens			200	112	148
Plum Branch town	McCormick			73	108	139	Watts Mills (CDP)	Laurens			1 324	1 181	1 438
Pomaria town	Newberry			271	264	230							

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**Incorporated Places
Census Designated
Places****Counties**

		1980	1970	1960
Welcome (CDP)	Greenville	6 922	...	...
Wellford city	Spartanburg	2 143	1 298	1 040
West Columbia city	Lexington	10 409	7 838	6 410
West Greenwood (CDP)	Greenwood	2 356	...	...
Westminster town	Oconee	3 114	2 521	2 413
West Orangeburg (COP)	Orangeburg	1 558	...	...
West Pelzer town	Anderson	944	861	687
West Union town	Oconee	300	388	443
Westview (COP)	Spartanburg	1 999	1 105	...
Whitmire town	Newberry	2 038	2 226	2 663
Whitney (COP)	Spartanburg	4 052	2 891	2 502
Wilkinson Heights (COP)	Orangeburg	3 652	...	...
Williams town	Calleton	205	201	194
Williamston town	Anderson	4 310	3 991	3 721
Williston town	Barnwell	3 173	2 594	2 722
Windsor town	Aiken	55	...	...
Windy Hill (CDP)	Flarence	1 605	1 671	2 201
Winnsboro town	Fairfield	2 919	3 411	3 479
Winnsboro Mills (CDP)	Fairfield	1 890	2 312	2 411
Woodburn Hills (COP)	Spartanburg	1 914	...	...
Woodfield (CDP)	Richland	9 588	...	...
Woodford town	Orangeburg	206	195	172
Woodruff town	Spartanburg	5 171	4 690	3 679
Yemassee town	Total	1 048	745	473
	Beaufort (pt. in)	275	7	18
	Hampton (pt. in)	773	738	455
York city	York	6 412	5 081	4 758

Table 6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

(For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Incorporated Places	Counties	1980 rank	Population	
			1980	1970
Columbia city	Richland	1	101 208	113 542
Charleston city	Charleston	2	69 510	66 945
North Charleston city	Total	3	62 534	...
	Berkeley (pt. in)		...	...
	Charleston (pt. in)		62 534	...
Greenville city	Greenville	4	58 242	*61 436
Spartanburg city	Spartanburg	5	43 968	44 546
Rock Hill city	York	6	35 344	33 846
Florence city	Florence	7	30 062	25 997
Anderson city	Anderson	8	27 313	27 556
Sumter city	Sumter	9	24 890	*24 555
Greenwood city	Greenwood	10	21 613	21 069
Myrtle Beach city	Harry	11	18 446	*9 035
Goose Creek city	Berkeley	12	17 811	*3 825
Aiken city	Aiken	13	14 978	13 436
Orangeburg city	Orangeburg	14	14 933	13 252
Easley city	Pickens	15	14 264	11 175
Mount Pleasant town	Charleston	16	13 838	*6 879
North Augusta city	Aiken	17	13 593	12 883
Gaffney city	Cherokee	18	13 453	*13 131
Hanahan city	Berkeley	19	13 224	...
Cayce city	Lexington	20	11 701	9 967
Laurens city	Laurens	21	10 587	10 298
Greer city	Total	22	10 525	10 642
	Greenville (pt. in)		6 594	6 611
	Spartanburg (pt. in)		3 931	4 031
Union city	Union	23	10 523	10 775
West Columbia city	Lexington	24	10 409	7 838
Canway city	Harry	25	10 240	8 151
Georgetown city	Georgetown	26	10 144	10 449
Newberry town	Newberry	27	9 866	9 218
Lancaster city	Lancaster	28	9 603	9 186
Simpsonville town	Greenville	29	9 037	3 308
Bennettsville city	Marlboro	30	8 774	7 468
Beaufort city	Beaufort	31	8 634	9 434
Clinton city	Laurens	32	8 596	8 138
Mauldin city	Greenville	33	8 245	3 797
Clemson city	Total	34	8 118	*6 690
	Anderson (pt. in)		46	17
	Pickens (pt. in)		8 072	*6 673
Darlington city	Darlington	35	7 989	6 990
Marion city	Marion	36	7 700	7 435
Hartsville city	Darlington	37	7 631	8 017
Camden city	Kershaw	38	7 462	8 532
Seneca town	Oconee	39	7 436	*6 573
Dillon city	Dillon	40	7 060	*6 391
Chester city	Chester	41	6 820	7 045
Lake City city	Florence	42	6 731	6 247
York city	York	43	6 412	5 081
Summerville town	Total	44	6 368	3 839
	Charleston (pt. in)		259	...
	Dorchester (pt. in)		6 109	3 839
Walterboro city	Colleton	45	6 209	6 257
Mullins city	Marion	46	6 068	6 006
Forest Acres city	Richland	47	6 033	6 808
Abbeville city	Abbeville	48	5 833	5 515
Cheraw town	Chesterfield	49	5 654	5 627
Barnwell city	Barnwell	50	5 572	4 439
Belton city	Anderson	51	5 312	5 257
Woodruff town	Spartanburg	52	5 171	*4 690

Table 7. Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970

(Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

**The State
Urbanized Areas****THE STATE**

	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
Total -----	381	3 121 820	100.0	...	313	2 590 713	100.0	...
Urban -----	180	1 689 253	54.1	100.0	110	1 250 725	48.3	100.0
Inside urbanized areas -----	98	1 189 675	38.1	70.4	35	723 074	27.9	57.8
Central cities -----	7	365 647	11.7	21.6	4	286 241	11.0	22.9
Cities of -----								
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000 -----	1	101 208	3.2	6.0	1	113 542	4.4	9.1
50,000 to 100,000 -----	2	127 752	4.1	7.6	2	128 153	4.9	10.2
Less than 50,000 -----	4	136 687	4.4	8.1	1	44 546	1.7	3.6
Urban fringe -----	91	824 028	26.4	48.8	31	436 833	16.9	34.9
Places of 2,500 or more -----	53	518 839	16.6	30.7	21	152 133	5.9	12.2
100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000 -----	1	62 534	2.0	3.7	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000 -----	18	267 552	8.6	15.8	4	54 986	2.1	4.4
5,000 to 10,000 -----	19	136 542	4.4	8.1	10	73 837	2.9	5.9
2,500 to 5,000 -----	15	52 211	1.7	3.1	7	23 310	0.9	1.9
Places of less than 2,500 -----	38	58 908	1.9	3.5	10	11 123	0.4	0.9
2,000 to 2,500 -----	10	21 413	0.7	1.3	2	4 556	0.2	0.4
1,500 to 2,000 -----	10	17 558	0.6	1.0	1	1 887	0.1	0.2
1,000 to 1,500 -----	14	17 207	0.6	1.0	2	2 531	0.1	0.2
Less than 1,000 -----	4	2 730	0.1	0.2	5	2 149	0.1	0.2
Other urban -----	...	246 281	7.9	14.6	...	273 577	10.6	21.9
Outside urbanized areas -----	82	499 578	16.0	29.6	75	527 651	20.4	42.2
Places of -----								
25,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	3	87 399	3.4	7.0
10,000 to 25,000 -----	11	160 437	5.1	9.5	10	138 784	5.4	11.1
5,000 to 10,000 -----	27	191 799	6.1	11.4	25	177 914	6.9	14.2
2,500 to 5,000 -----	44	147 342	4.7	8.7	37	123 554	4.8	9.9
Rural -----	201	1 432 567	45.9	100.0	203	1 339 791	51.7	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	80	135 421	4.3	9.5	77	124 903	4.8	9.3
2,000 to 2,500 -----	23	52 266	1.7	3.6	15	34 227	1.3	2.6
1,500 to 2,000 -----	26	45 517	1.5	3.2	28	48 777	1.9	3.6
1,000 to 1,500 -----	31	37 638	1.2	2.6	34	41 899	1.6	3.1
Places of less than 1,000 -----	121	49 318	1.6	3.4	126	51 185	2.0	3.8
Other rural -----	...	1 247 828	40.0	87.1	...	1 163 703	44.9	86.9
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total -----	8	1 189 675	38.1	100.0	5	723 074	27.9	100.0
Areas of -----								
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000 -----	3	701 566	22.5	59.0	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000 -----	2	330 009	10.6	27.7	4	649 436	25.1	89.8
Less than 100,000 -----	3	158 100	5.1	13.3	1	73 638	2.8	10.2

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Size of Place				1950			
	1980	1970	1960	Current urban definition	Previous urban definition	1940	1930
NUMBER OF PLACES							
Urban	180	110	82	84	62	50	40
Places of 2,500 or more	142	100	76	83	62	50	40
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
25,000 to 50,000	4	4	3	1	2	2	2
10,000 to 25,000	29	14	9	7	7	6	5
5,000 to 10,000	46	35	27	27	22	14	12
2,500 to 5,000	59	44	34	45	28	26	19
Places of less than 2,500	38	10	6	1	...	...	...
Rural	201	203	226	213	179	198	225
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	80	77	94	81	47	53	54
Places of less than 1,000	121	126	132	132	132	145	171
Cumulative summary:							
Places of—							
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 or more	4	3	3	3	3	2	2
25,000 or more	8	7	6	4	5	4	4
10,000 or more	37	21	15	11	12	10	9
5,000 or more	83	56	42	38	34	24	21
2,500 or more	142	100	76	83	62	50	40
POPULATION							
Urban	1 689 253	1 250 725	981 386	777 921	653 039	466 111	371 080
Places of 2,500 or more	1 384 064	966 025	777 620	709 684	653 039	466 111	371 080
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	101 208	113 542	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	190 286	128 153	229 546	215 249	215 249	133 671	113 846
25,000 to 50,000	136 687	131 945	115 072	36 795	67 238	66 983	57 877
10,000 to 25,000	427 989	193 770	132 758	127 106	129 469	89 902	63 279
5,000 to 10,000	328 341	251 751	186 599	181 156	147 037	87 718	73 855
2,500 to 5,000	199 553	146 864	113 645	149 378	94 046	87 837	62 223
Places of less than 2,500	58 908	11 123	6 264	1 543	...	...	...
Other urban	246 281	273 577	197 502	66 694	...	...	...
Rural	1 432 567	1 339 791	1 401 208	1 339 106	1 463 988	1 433 693	1 367 685
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	135 421	124 903	151 858	128 874	75 024	83 013	88 114
Places of less than 1,000	49 318	51 185	49 061	52 163	52 163	53 955	62 129
Other rural	1 247 828	1 163 703	1 200 289	1 158 069	1 336 801	1 296 725	1 217 442
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Urban	54.1	48.3	41.2	36.7	30.8	24.5	21.3
Places of 2,500 or more	44.3	37.3	32.6	33.5	30.8	24.5	21.3
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	3.2	4.4	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	6.1	4.9	9.6	10.2	10.2	7.0	6.5
25,000 to 50,000	4.4	5.1	4.8	1.7	3.2	3.5	3.3
10,000 to 25,000	13.7	7.5	5.6	6.0	6.1	4.7	3.6
5,000 to 10,000	10.5	9.7	7.8	8.6	6.9	4.6	4.2
2,500 to 5,000	6.4	5.7	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.6	3.6
Places of less than 2,500	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	...	...	...
Other urban	7.9	10.6	8.3	3.2	...	...	...
Rural	45.9	51.7	58.8	63.3	69.2	75.5	78.7
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	4.3	4.8	6.4	6.1	3.5	4.4	5.1
Places of less than 1,000	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.6
Other rural	40.0	44.9	50.4	54.7	63.1	68.3	70.0

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located, population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

THE STATE

Total	3 121 820	381	1 627 862	265	1 136 654	8	428 181	257	708 473	116	491 208	1 493 958
Urban	1 689 253	180	1 442 972	99	1 010 878	8	428 181	91	582 697	81	432 094	246 281
Inside urbanized areas	1 189 675	98	943 394	35	594 494	8	428 181	27	166 313	63	348 900	246 281
Central cities	365 647	7	365 647	7	365 647	7	365 647	—	—	—	—	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	127 752	2	127 752	2	127 752	2	127 752	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 50,000	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	—	—	—	—	...
Urban fringe	824 028	91	577 747	28	228 847	1	62 534	27	166 313	63	348 900	246 281
Places of 2,500 or more	518 839	53	518 839	18	215 687	1	62 534	17	153 153	35	303 152	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	62 534	1	62 534	1	62 534	1	62 534	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	267 552	18	267 552	8	105 928	—	—	8	105 928	10	161 624	...
5,000 to 10,000	136 542	19	136 542	4	29 683	...	...	4	29 683	15	106 859	...
2,500 to 5,000	52 211	15	52 211	5	17 542	...	...	5	17 542	10	34 669	...
Places of less than 2,500	58 908	38	58 908	10	13 160	...	...	10	13 160	28	45 748	...
2,000 to 2,500	21 413	10	21 413	2	4 136	...	...	2	4 136	8	17 277	...
1,500 to 2,000	17 558	10	17 558	2	3 529	...	...	2	3 529	8	14 029	...
1,000 to 1,500	17 207	14	17 207	2	2 765	...	...	2	2 765	12	14 442	...
Less than 1,000	2 730	4	2 730	4	2 730	...	...	4	2 730	—	—	...
Other urban	246 281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246 281
Outside urbanized areas	499 578	82	499 578	64	416 384	—	—	64	416 384	18	83 194	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	160 437	11	160 437	10	149 093	—	—	10	149 093	1	11 344	...
5,000 to 10,000	191 799	27	191 799	22	158 651	...	...	22	158 651	5	33 148	...
2,500 to 5,000	147 342	44	147 342	32	108 640	...	...	32	108 640	12	38 702	...
Rural	1 432 567	201	184 890	166	125 776	...	—	166	125 776	35	59 114	1 247 677
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	135 421	80	135 421	45	76 307	...	...	45	76 307	35	59 114	...
2,000 to 2,500	52 266	23	52 266	14	31 256	...	...	14	31 256	9	21 010	...
1,500 to 2,000	45 517	26	45 517	13	23 197	...	...	13	23 197	13	22 320	...
1,000 to 1,500	37 638	31	37 638	18	21 854	...	...	18	21 854	13	15 784	...
Places of less than 1,000	49 318	121	49 318	121	49 318	...	...	121	49 318	—	—	...
Other rural	1 247 828	...	151	...	151	...	—	...	151	...	...	1 247 677

INSIDE SMSA's

Total	1 865 359	176	1 086 096	105	722 447	8	428 181	97	294 266	71	363 649	779 263
Urban	1 274 149	115	1 027 868	51	675 139	8	428 181	43	246 958	64	352 729	246 281
Inside urbanized areas	1 187 991	97	941 710	35	594 494	8	428 181	27	166 313	62	347 216	246 281
Central cities	365 647	7	365 647	7	365 647	7	365 647	—	—	—	—	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	127 752	2	127 752	2	127 752	2	127 752	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 50,000	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	—	—	—	—	...
Urban fringe	822 344	90	576 063	28	228 847	1	62 534	27	166 313	62	347 216	246 281
Places of 2,500 or more	518 839	53	518 839	18	215 687	1	62 534	17	153 153	35	303 152	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	62 534	1	62 534	1	62 534	1	62 534	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	267 552	18	267 552	8	105 928	—	—	8	105 928	10	161 624	...
5,000 to 10,000	136 542	19	136 542	4	29 683	...	...	4	29 683	15	106 859	...
2,500 to 5,000	52 211	15	52 211	5	17 542	...	...	5	17 542	10	34 669	...
Places of less than 2,500	57 224	37	57 224	10	13 160	...	...	10	13 160	27	44 064	...
2,000 to 2,500	21 413	10	21 413	2	4 136	...	...	2	4 136	8	17 277	...
1,500 to 2,000	15 874	9	15 874	2	3 529	...	...	2	3 529	7	12 345	...
1,000 to 1,500	17 207	14	17 207	2	2 765	...	...	2	2 765	12	14 442	...
Less than 1,000	2 730	4	2 730	4	2 730	...	...	4	2 730	—	—	...
Other urban	246 281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246 281
Outside urbanized areas	86 158	18	86 158	16	80 645	—	—	16	80 645	2	5 513	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	14 264	1	14 264	1	14 264	—	—	1	14 264	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	31 744	5	31 744	5	31 744	...	...	5	31 744	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	40 150	12	40 150	10	34 637	...	...	10	34 637	2	5 513	...
Rural	591 210	61	58 228	54	47 308	...	...	54	47 308	7	10 920	532 982
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	42 626	26	42 626	19	31 706	...	...	19	31 706	7	10 920	...
2,000 to 2,500	15 376	7	15 376	6	12 957	...	...	6	12 957	1	2 419	...
1,500 to 2,000	15 605	9	15 605	6	10 300	...	...	6	10 300	3	5 305	...
1,000 to 1,500	11 645	10	11 645	7	8 449	...	...	7	8 449	3	3 196	...
Places of less than 1,000	15 451	35	15 451	35	15 451	...	...	35	15 451	—	—	...
Other rural	533 133	...	151	...	151	...	...	...	151	...	...	532 982

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	Total population	Inside places										Outside places
		Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places		
				Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other				
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	
OUTSIDE SMSA's												
Total	1 256 461	205	541 766	160	414 207	...	...	160	414 207	45	127 559	714 695
Urban	415 104	65	415 104	48	335 739	...	...	48	335 739	17	79 365	—
Inside urbanized areas	1 684	1	1 684	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	1 684	—
Central cities .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Cities of —												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe	1 684	1	1 684	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	1 684	—
Places of 2,500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Places of less than 2,500	1 684	1	1 684	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	1 684	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	1 684	1	1 684	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	1 684	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other urban .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Outside urbanized areas	413 420	64	413 420	48	335 739	...	...	48	335 739	16	77 681	...
Places of —												
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	146 173	10	146 173	9	134 829	...	...	9	134 829	1	11 344	...
5,000 to 10,000	160 055	22	160 055	17	126 907	...	...	17	126 907	5	33 148	...
2,500 to 5,000	107 192	32	107 192	22	74 003	...	...	22	74 003	10	33 189	...
Rural	841 357	140	126 662	112	78 468	...	...	112	78 468	28	48 194	714 695
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	92 795	54	92 795	26	44 601	...	...	26	44 601	28	48 194	...
2,000 to 2,500	36 890	16	36 890	8	18 299	...	...	8	18 299	8	18 591	...
1,500 to 2,000	29 912	17	29 912	7	12 897	...	...	7	12 897	10	17 015	...
1,000 to 1,500	25 993	21	25 993	11	13 405	...	...	11	13 405	10	12 588	...
Places of less than 1,000	33 867	86	33 867	86	33 867	...	...	86	33 867	—	—	...
Other rural	714 695	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	714 695

Table 10. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980

[Place partly outside on SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

THE STATE

Total	3 121 820	381	1 627 862	265	1 136 654	8	428 181	257	708 473	116	491 208	1 493 958
Inside places	1 627 862	381	1 627 862	265	1 136 654	8	428 181	257	708 473	116	491 208	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	190 286	3	190 286	3	190 286	3	190 286	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	428 140	29	428 140	18	255 172	—	—	18	255 172	11	172 968	...
5,000 to 10,000	328 341	46	328 341	26	188 334	...	...	26	188 334	20	140 007	...
2,500 to 5,000	199 553	59	199 553	37	126 182	...	...	37	126 182	22	73 371	...
2,000 to 2,500	73 679	33	73 679	16	35 392	...	...	16	35 392	17	38 287	...
1,500 to 2,000	63 075	36	63 075	15	26 726	...	...	15	26 726	21	36 349	...
1,000 to 1,500	54 845	45	54 845	20	24 619	...	...	20	24 619	25	30 226	...
500 to 1,000	32 474	45	32 474	45	32 474	...	...	45	32 474	—	—	...
200 to 500	15 512	49	15 512	49	15 512	...	...	49	15 512	—	—	...
Less than 200	4 062	31	4 062	31	4 062	...	...	31	4 062	—	—	...

Cumulative summary:

Places of—										
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	—	—	...
50,000 or more	291 494	4	291 494	4	291 494	4	291 494	—	—	...
25,000 or more	428 181	8	428 181	8	428 181	8	428 181	—	—	...
10,000 or more	856 321	37	856 321	26	683 353	8	428 181	18	255 172	...
5,000 or more	1 184 662	83	1 184 662	52	871 687	8	428 181	44	443 506	...
2,500 or more	1 384 215	142	1 384 215	89	997 869	8	428 181	81	569 688	...
2,000 or more	1 457 894	175	1 457 894	105	1 033 261	8	428 181	97	605 080	...
1,500 or more	1 520 969	211	1 520 969	120	1 059 987	8	428 181	112	631 806	...
1,000 or more	1 575 814	256	1 575 814	140	1 084 606	8	428 181	132	656 425	...
500 or more	1 608 288	301	1 608 288	185	1 117 080	8	428 181	177	688 899	...
200 or more	1 623 800	350	1 623 800	234	1 132 592	8	428 181	226	704 411	...

Outside places	1 493 958	1 493 958
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INSIDE SMSA's

Total	1 865 359	176	1 086 096	105	722 447	8	428 181	97	294 266	779 263
Inside places	1 086 096	176	1 086 096	105	722 447	8	428 181	97	294 266	...
Places of—										
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	190 286	3	190 286	3	190 286	3	190 286	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	4	136 687	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	281 967	19	281 967	9	120 343	—	—	9	120 343	...
5,000 to 10,000	168 286	24	168 286	9	61 427	...	...	9	61 427	...
2,500 to 5,000	92 361	27	92 361	15	52 179	...	...	15	52 179	...
2,000 to 2,500	36 789	17	36 789	8	17 093	...	...	8	17 093	...
1,500 to 2,000	31 479	18	31 479	8	13 829	...	...	8	13 829	...
1,000 to 1,500	28 852	24	28 852	9	11 214	...	...	9	11 214	...
500 to 1,000	11 950	15	11 950	15	11 950	...	...	15	11 950	...
200 to 500	5 287	16	5 287	16	5 287	...	...	16	5 287	...
Less than 200	944	8	944	8	944	...	...	8	944	...

Cumulative summary:

Places of—										
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	1	101 208	—	—	...
50,000 or more	291 494	4	291 494	4	291 494	4	291 494	—	—	...
25,000 or more	428 181	8	428 181	8	428 181	8	428 181	—	—	...
10,000 or more	710 148	27	710 148	17	548 524	8	428 181	9	120 343	...
5,000 or more	878 434	51	878 434	26	609 951	8	428 181	18	181 770	...
2,500 or more	970 795	78	970 795	41	662 130	8	428 181	33	233 949	...
2,000 or more	1 007 584	95	1 007 584	49	679 223	8	428 181	41	251 042	...
1,500 or more	1 039 063	113	1 039 063	57	693 052	8	428 181	49	264 871	...
1,000 or more	1 067 915	137	1 067 915	66	704 266	8	428 181	58	276 085	...
500 or more	1 079 865	152	1 079 865	81	716 216	8	428 181	73	288 035	...
200 or more	1 085 152	168	1 085 152	97	721 503	8	428 181	89	293 322	...

Outside places	779 263	779 263
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Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980—**
 Con.

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
 Inside SMSA's
 Outside SMSA's**

Total population	Inside places										Outside places
	Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places		
			Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other				
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	
1 256 461	205	541 766	160	414 207	...	...	160	414 207	45	127 559	714 695
541 766	205	541 766	160	414 207	...	...	160	414 207	45	127 559	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
146 173	10	146 173	9	134 829	...	...	9	134 829	1	11 344	...
160 055	22	160 055	17	126 907	...	...	17	126 907	5	33 148	...
107 192	32	107 192	22	74 003	...	...	22	74 003	10	33 189	...
36 890	16	36 890	8	18 299	...	...	8	18 299	8	18 591	...
31 596	18	31 596	7	12 897	...	...	7	12 897	11	18 699	...
25 993	21	25 993	11	13 405	...	...	11	13 405	10	12 588	...
20 524	30	20 524	30	20 524	...	...	30	20 524	—	—	...
10 225	33	10 225	33	10 225	...	...	33	10 225	—	—	...
3 118	23	3 118	23	3 118	...	...	23	3 118	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
146 173	10	146 173	9	134 829	...	...	9	134 829	1	11 344	...
306 228	32	306 228	26	261 736	...	...	26	261 736	6	44 492	...
413 420	64	413 420	48	335 739	...	...	48	335 739	16	77 681	...
450 310	80	450 310	56	354 038	...	...	56	354 038	24	96 272	...
481 906	98	481 906	63	366 935	...	...	63	366 935	35	114 971	...
507 899	119	507 899	74	380 340	...	...	74	380 340	45	127 559	...
528 423	149	528 423	104	400 864	...	...	104	400 864	45	127 559	...
538 648	182	538 648	137	411 089	...	...	137	411 089	45	127 559	...
714 695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	714 695

Table 11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	1960
ANDERSON, S.C.			
The area	133 235	105 474	98 478
Anderson city	27 313	27 556	41 316
Outside central city	105 922	77 918	57 162
Anderson County	133 235	105 474	98 478
AUGUSTA, GA.-S.C.			
The area	327 372	275 787	230 062
Augusta city	47 532	59 864	70 626
Outside central city	279 840	215 923	159 436
That part of the area in Georgia	221 747	184 764	149 024
Columbia County	40 118	22 327	13 423
Richmond County	181 629	162 437	135 601
That part of the area in South Carolina	105 625	91 023	81 038
Aiken County	105 625	91 023	81 038
CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, S.C.			
The area	430 462	336 125	278 961
Inside central cities	132 044	66 945	65 925
Charleston city	69 510	66 945	65 925
North Charleston city	62 534	...	...
Outside central cities	298 418	269 180	213 036
Berkeley County	94 727	56 199	38 196
Charleston County	276 974	247 650	216 382
Dorchester County	58 761	32 276	24 383
COLUMBIA, S.C.			
The area	410 088	322 880	260 828
Columbia city	101 208	113 542	97 433
Outside central city	308 880	209 338	163 395
Lexington County	140 353	89 012	60 726
Richland County	269 735	233 868	200 102
FLORENCE, S.C.			
The area	110 163	89 636	84 438
Florence city	30 062	25 997	24 722
Outside central city	80 101	63 639	59 716
Florence County	110 163	89 636	84 438
GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, S.C.			
The area	569 066	473 454	412 636
Inside central cities	102 210	105 982	110 540
Greenville city	58 242	61 436	66 188
Spartanburg city	43 968	44 546	44 352
Outside central cities	466 856	367 472	302 096
Greenville County	287 913	240 774	209 776
Pickens County	79 292	58 956	46 030
Spartanburg County	201 861	173 724	156 830
ROCK HILL, S.C.			
The area	106 720	85 216	78 760
Rock Hill city	35 344	33 846	29 404
Outside central city	71 376	51 370	49 356
York County	106 720	85 216	78 760

Table 12. **Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980**

[Counts relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

SMSA's

The State -----	3 121 820	100.0	1 689 253	1 189 675	365 647	—	824 028	—	499 578	1 432 567	135 421	49 318	1 247 828
Inside SMSA's -----	1 865 359	59.8	1 274 149	1 187 991	365 647	—	822 344	—	86 158	591 210	42 626	15 451	533 133
Anderson, S.C. -----	133 235	4.3	69 184	51 014	27 313	—	23 701	—	18 170	64 051	1 369	1 315	61 367
Augusta, Ga.—S.C. -----	105 625	3.4	64 061	61 433	—	—	61 433	—	2 628	41 564	1 771	1 899	37 894
Charleston—North Charleston, S.C. -----	430 462	13.8	332 271	328 572	69 510	—	259 062	—	3 699	98 191	5 639	3 458	89 094
Columbia, S.C. -----	410 088	13.1	315 170	311 561	101 208	—	210 353	—	3 609	94 918	4 427	3 746	86 745
Florence, S.C. -----	110 163	3.5	61 287	54 556	30 062	—	24 494	—	6 731	48 876	4 746	1 988	42 142
Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C. -----	569 066	18.2	368 946	330 009	102 210	—	227 799	—	38 937	200 120	24 674	2 160	173 286
Rock Hill, S.C. -----	106 720	3.4	63 230	50 846	35 344	—	15 502	—	12 384	43 490	—	885	42 605
Outside SMSA's -----	1 256 461	40.2	415 104	1 684	—	—	1 684	—	413 420	841 357	92 795	33 867	714 695

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census For meaning of symbols, see introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	Component Parts	1980	1970
ANDERSON, S.C.			COLUMBIA, S.C.		
The area	51 014	...	The area	311 561	241 781
Anderson city	27 313	...	Columbia city	101 208	113 542
Outside central city	23 701	...	Outside central city	210 353	128 239
Anderson County (pt.)	51 014	...	Lexington County (pt.)	76 691	43 620
Anderson division (pt.)	50 219	...	Irmo division (pt.)	24 159	3 780
Anderson city	27 313	...	Irmo town (pt.)	1 623	...
Appleton Mills (CDP)	2 007	...	Seven Oaks (CDP)	16 604	...
Equinox Mill (CDP)	1 471	...	Lexington division (pt.)	4 429	...
Homeland Park (CDP)	6 720	...	Oak Grove (CDP) (pt.)	3 915	...
Orr Mill (CDP)	2 416	...	West Columbia-Cayce division (pt.)	48 103	...
Pearson (CDP)	1 078	...	Cayce city	11 701	...
Belton division (pt.)	795	...	Oak Grove (CDP) (pt.)	3 177	...
			Pineridge town	1 287	...
AUGUSTA, GA.-S.C.			South Congaree town	2 113	...
The area	251 250	148 953	Springdale town	2 985	...
Augusta city	47 532	59 864	West Columbia city	10 409	...
Outside central city	203 718	89 089			
That part of the area in Georgia	189 817	126 770	Richland County (pt.)	234 870	198 161
Columbia County (pt.)	23 756	...	Blythewood division (pt.)	346	...
Evans division (pt.)	20 218	...	Columbia division (pt.)	194 048	39
Martinez (CDP) (pt.)	10 104	...	Arcadia Lakes town	611	741
Harlem division (pt.)	3 538	...	Capitol View (CDP)	9 962	...
Gravetown city	3 384	...	Columbia city (pt.)	100 792	113 542
Richmond County (pt.)	166 061	126 770	Dentsville (CDP) (pt.)	10 477	...
Augusta division (pt.)	141 672	...	Forest Acres city	6 033	6 808
Augusta city	47 532	59 864	Greenview (CDP)	5 515	...
East Boundary (CDP)	4 699	...	North Trenholm (CDP)	10 962	...
Martinez (CDP) (pt.)	6 368	...	Valencia Heights (CDP)	5 328	...
South Augusta (CDP)	51 072	...	Woodfield (CDP)	9 588	...
West Augusta (CDP)	24 242	...	Dutch Fork division (pt.)	24 703	7 598
Fort Gordon division (pt.)	14 069	...	Columbia city (pt.)	416	...
Fort Gordon (CDP)	14 069	...	Irmo town (pt.)	2 334	...
Gracewood division (pt.)	10 320	...	St. Andrews (CDP)	20 245	...
That part of the area in South Carolina	61 433	22 183	Horrell Hill division (pt.)	3 445	...
Aiken County (pt.)	61 433	22 183	Pontiac division (pt.)	12 328	874
Aiken division (pt.)	25 789	...	Dentsville (CDP) (pt.)	3 102	...
Aiken city	14 978	...	FLORENCE, S.C.		
Aiken West (CDP)	3 083	...	The area	56 240	...
Graniteville (CDP)	1 158	...	Florence city	30 062	...
Madison (CDP)	1 150	...	Outside central city	26 178	...
Beech Island division (pt.)	1 187	...	Darlington County (pt.)	1 684	...
North Augusta division (pt.)	34 457	...	Darlington division (pt.)	1 684	...
Bath (CDP)	2 242	...	Crestview (CDP)	1 684	...
Belvedere (CDP)	6 859	...	Florence County (pt.)	54 556	...
Burnettown town	359	...	Danwood division (pt.)	472	...
Clearwater (CDP)	3 967	...	Oakdale (CDP) (pt.)	472	...
Gloverville (CDP)	2 619	...	Florence division (pt.)	50 360	...
Longley (CDP)	1 714	...	Delmar (CDP)	4 964	...
North Augusta city	13 593	12 883	Florence city	30 062	...
Warrenville (CDP)	1 029	...	Nob Hill (CDP)	1 848	...
CHARLESTON, S.C.			Oakdale (CDP) (pt.)	1 015	...
The area	328 572	228 399	Quincy town	952	...
Charleston city	69 510	66 945	Windy Hill (CDP)	1 605	...
Outside central city	259 062	161 454	Pamplico division (pt.)	3 724	...
Berkeley County (pt.)	51 934	25 745	GREENVILLE, S.C.		
Goose Creek-Hanahan division (pt.)	51 934	...	The area	229 303	157 073
Goose Creek city (pt.)	17 660	...	Greenville city	58 242	61 208
Hanahan city	13 224	...	Outside central city	171 061	95 865
Ladson (CDP) (pt.)	10 287	...	Greenville County (pt.)	222 195	155 722
North Charleston city (pt.)	-	...	Greenville division (pt.)	184 129	61 208
Charleston County (pt.)	242 477	202 654	Berec (CDP)	13 164	...
Bear Swamp division (pt.)	3 587	1 499	City View town	1 662	...
Charleston city (pt.)	345	...	Duncan (CDP)	5 146	...
Charleston-North Charleston division (pt.)	186 667	...	Gantt (CDP)	13 719	...
Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	5 355	...	Greenville city	58 242	61 208
Charleston city (pt.)	67 372	...	Mauldin city	8 245	...
Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP)	7 862	...	Sans Souci (CDP)	8 393	...
Ladson (CDP) (pt.)	2 959	...	Taylor (CDP) (pt.)	5 451	...
Lincolnville town	808	...	Travelers Rest city (pt.)	7	...
North Charleston city (pt.)	62 534	...	Wade Hampton (CDP)	20 180	...
St. Andrews (CDP)	9 908	...	Welcome (CDP)	6 922	...
Summerville town (pt.)	259	...	Greer division (pt.)	9 577	...
Wanda Woods (CDP)	5 253	...	Greer city (pt.)	6 594	...
James Island division (pt.)	27 570	18 434	Piedmont division (pt.)	502	...
Charleston city (pt.)	1 793	...	Simpsonville division (pt.)	10 396	...
Folly Beach city	1 478	...	Simpsonville town	9 037	...
James Island (CDP)	24 124	...	Taylor division (pt.)	13 472	4 804
Mount Pleasant division (pt.)	24 653	12 394	Taylor (CDP) (pt.)	10 350	4 804
Isle of Palms city	3 421	2 657	Travelers Rest division (pt.)	4 119	...
Mount Pleasant town	13 838	6 155	Travelers Rest city (pt.)	3 010	...
Sullivan's Island town	1 867	1 426	Pickens County (pt.)	601	...
Dorchester County (pt.)	34 161	...	Easley division (pt.)	536	...
Summerville division (pt.)	34 161	...	Easley East division (pt.)	65	...
Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)	6 956	...	Spartanburg County (pt.)	6 507	...
Summerville town (pt.)	6 109	...	Greer division (pt.)	6 507	...
			Greer city (pt.)	3 931	...

Table 13. **Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970—Con.**

[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts**ROCK HILL, S.C.**

	1980	1970
The area	50 846	...
Rock Hill city	35 344	...
Outside central city	15 502	...
York County (pt.)	50 846	...
Fort Mill division (pt.)	5 721	...
Fort Mill town	4 162	...
Riverview (CDP)	1 021	...
Rock Hill division (pt.)	45 125	...
Lesslie (CDP)	1 102	...
North Rock Hill (CDP)	1 564	...
Rock Hill city	35 344	...

SPARTANBURG, S.C.

The area	100 706	73 638
Spartanburg city	43 968	44 546
Outside central city	56 738	29 092
Spartanburg County (pt.)	100 706	73 638
Boling Springs division (pt.)	3 125	...
Boling Springs (CDP)	2 095	...
Valley Falls (CDP) (pt.)	999	...
Cowpens division (pt.)	2 148	1 135
Cowpens town	2 023	...
Inman division (pt.)	897	...
Spartanburg division (pt.)	94 536	44 635
Arcadia (CDP)	2 088	...
Arkwright (CDP)	2 623	...
Ben Avon (CDP)	1 701	...
Camp Croft (CDP)	2 191	...
Converse (CDP)	1 173	...
Drayton (CDP)	1 443	...
Glendale (CDP)	1 049	...
Hayne (CDP)	2 226	...
Hillbrook (CDP)	2 715	...
Saxon (CDP)	4 383	...
Southern Shops (CDP)	3 416	...
Spartanburg city	43 968	44 546
Springfield (CDP)	2 012	...
Uno (CDP)	1 281	...
Valley Falls (CDP) (pt.)	1 848	...
Westview (CDP)	1 999	...
Whitney (CDP)	4 052	...
Woodburn Hills (CDP)	1 914	...

NOTE: The 1970 population figures for the components of some urbanized areas may not add to the urbanized area or county totals because of changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions since 1970.

The Spartanburg Urbanized Area was delineated in 1974. 1970 counts for the area are shown in the tables of this report but are not shown in other 1980 census products.

County Subdivision Map Legend and County Location Index

MAP SECTIONS



SYMBOLS



TYPE STYLES

CANADA
FLORIDA
LEE
Brent
MIAMI
STAPLETON
Lake Wingra

MAP LEGEND

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

Foreign country
State
County
County subdivision
Incorporated place
Census designated place
Major water feature

Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision. County subdivision name is shown only when it differs from place name.

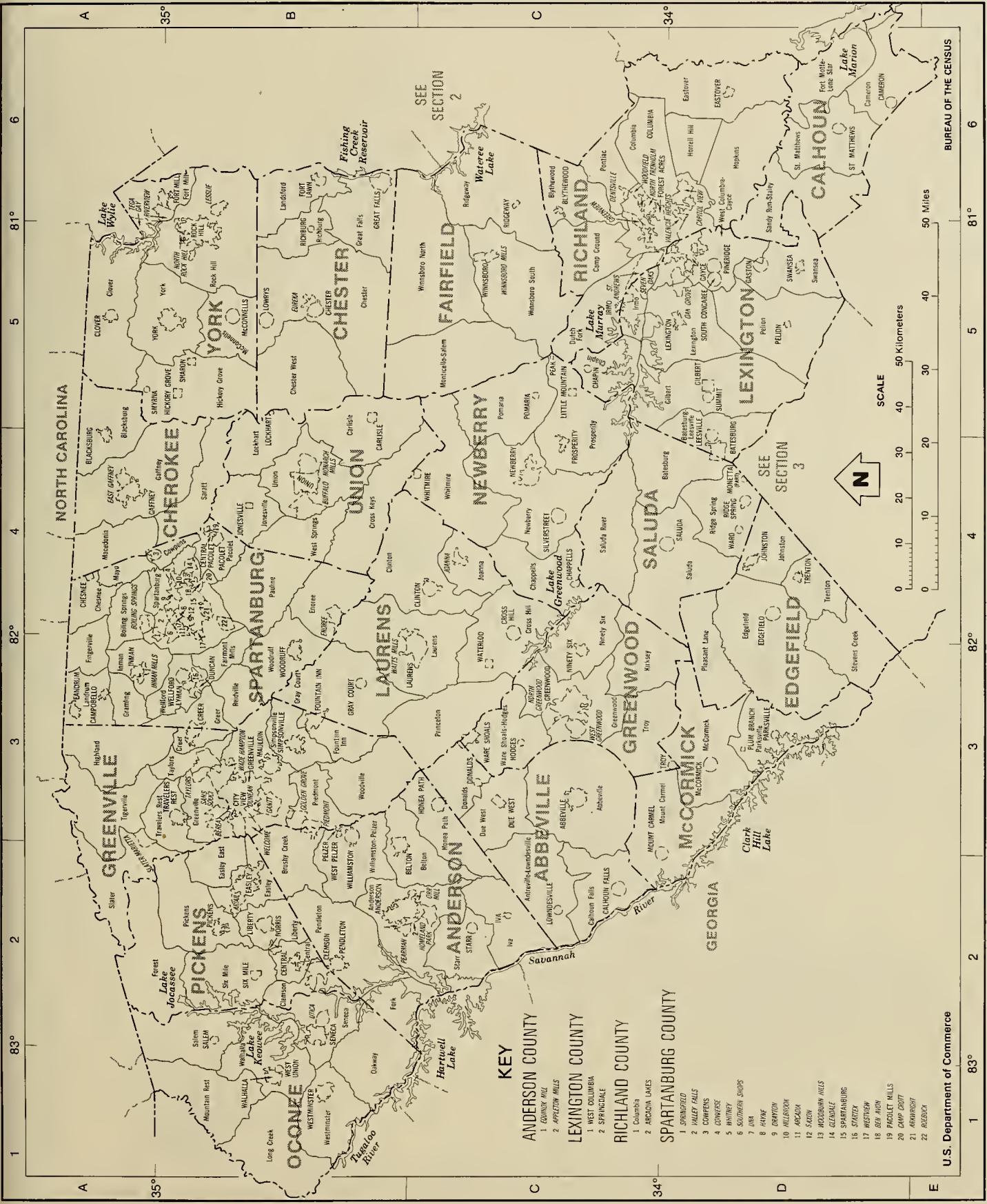
Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown. Those places shown with county subdivision symbol, but identified with type styles for incorporated or census designated places, are treated as county subdivisions for census purposes.

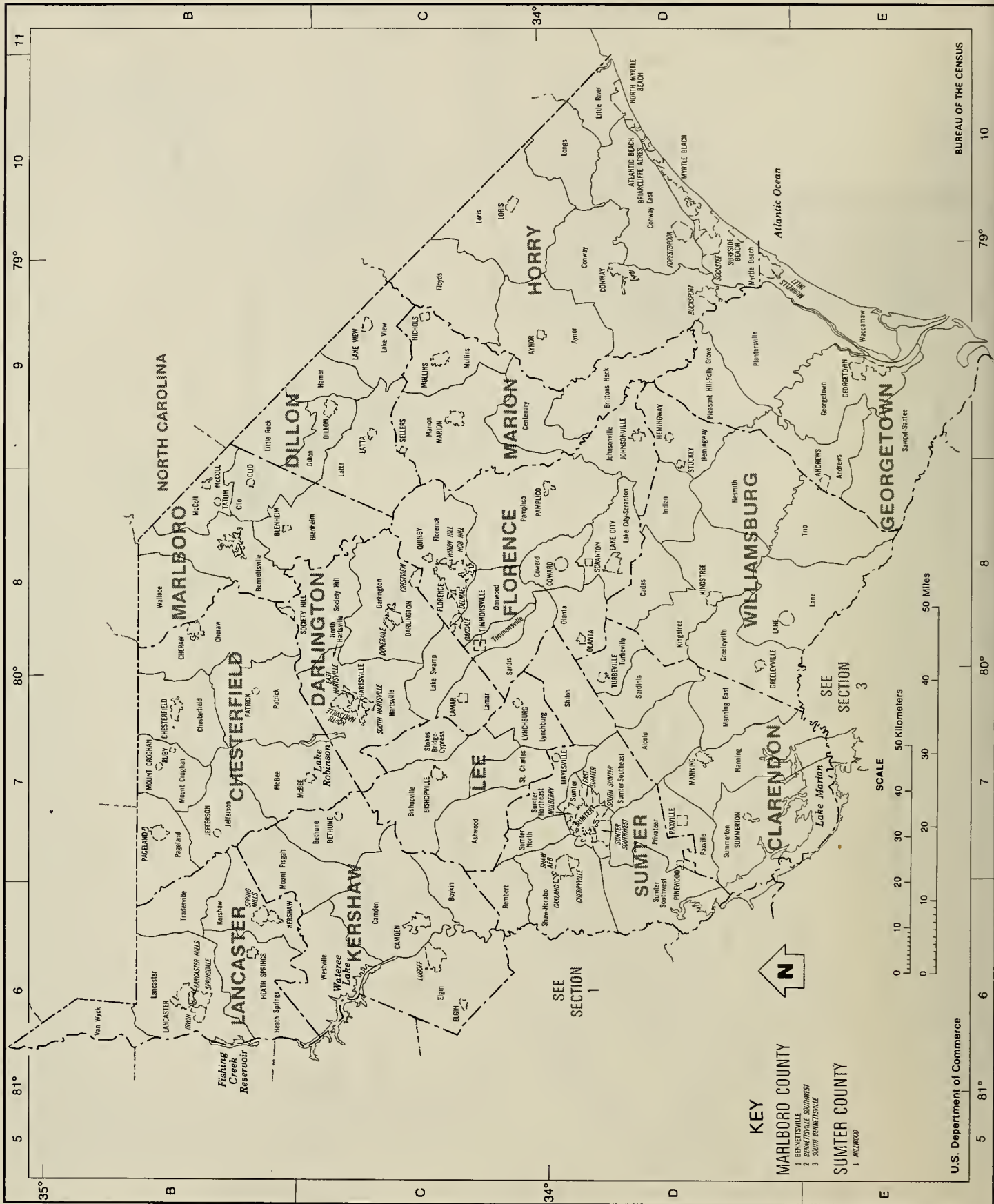
COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the map on page 3 and on the county subdivision map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision map only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Abbeville	1	C-3	Kershaw	2	C-6
Aiken	3	D-4	Lancaster	2	B-6
Allendale	3	F-5	Laurens	1	B-3
Anderson	1	C-2	Lee	2	C-7
Bamberg	3	E-5	Lexington	1	D-5
Barnwell	3	E-5	McCormick	1	D-3
Beaufort	3	G-6	Marion	2	C-9
Berkeley	3	E-8	Marlboro	2	B-8
Calhoun	1	D-6	Newberry	1	C-4
Charleston	3	F-7	Dconee	1	B-1
Cherokee	1	A-4	Orangeburg	3	E-6
Chester	1	B-5	Pickens	1	B-2
Chesterfield	2	B-7	Richland	1	C-6
Clarendon	2	D-7	Saluda	1	C-4
Colleton	3	F-6	Spartanburg	1	B-3
Darlington	2	C-8	Sumter	2	D-7
Dillon	2	C-9	Union	1	B-4
Dorchester	3	E-7	Williamsburg	2	D-8
Edgefield	1	D-4	York	1	B-5
Fairfield	1	C-5			
Florence	2	C-8			
Georgetown	2	E-9			
Greenville	1	B-3			
Greenwood	1	C-3			
Hampton	3	F-5			
Horry	2	D-10			
Jasper	3	G-5			

Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 1

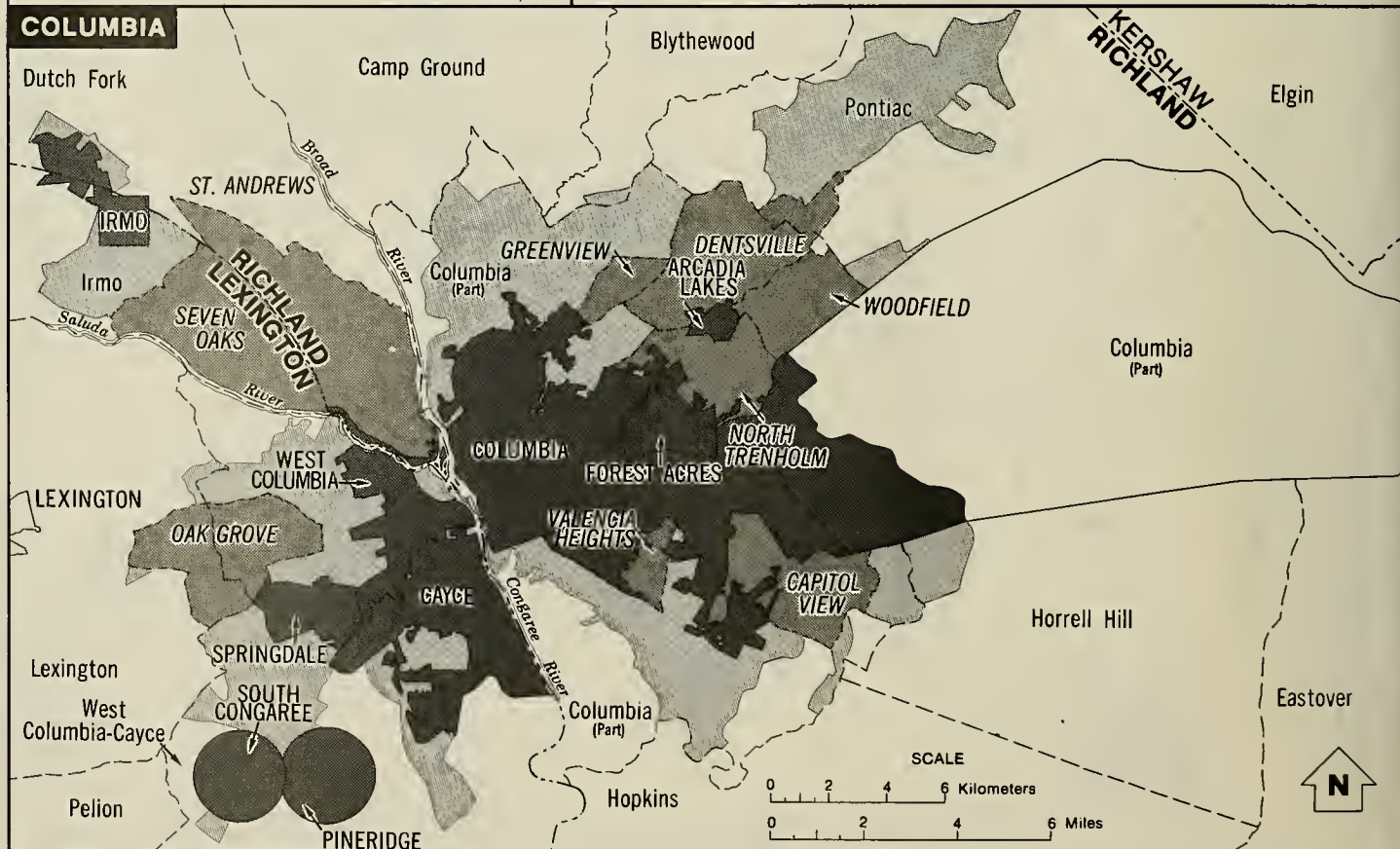
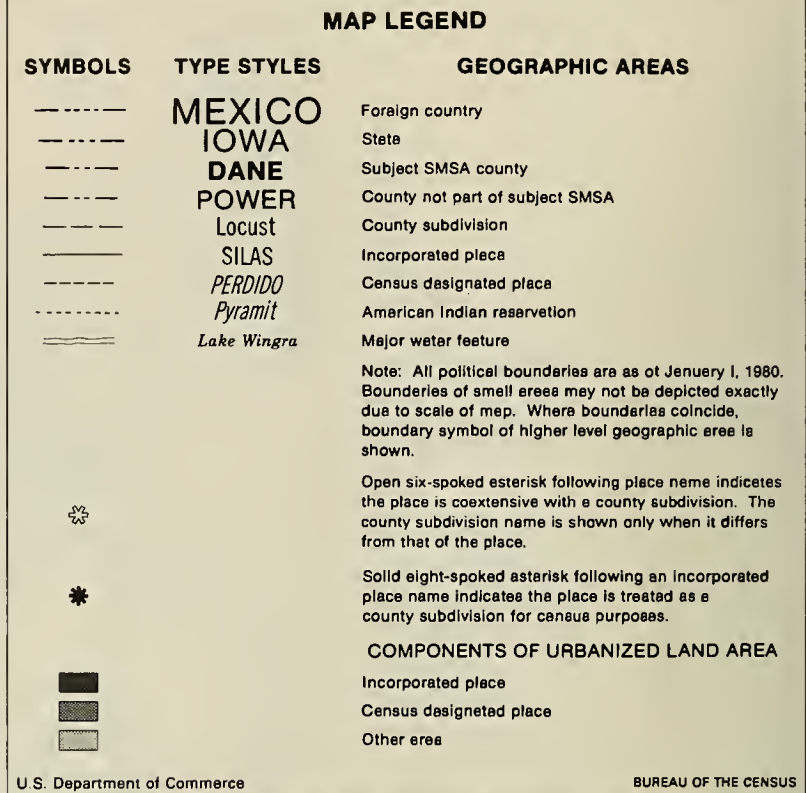
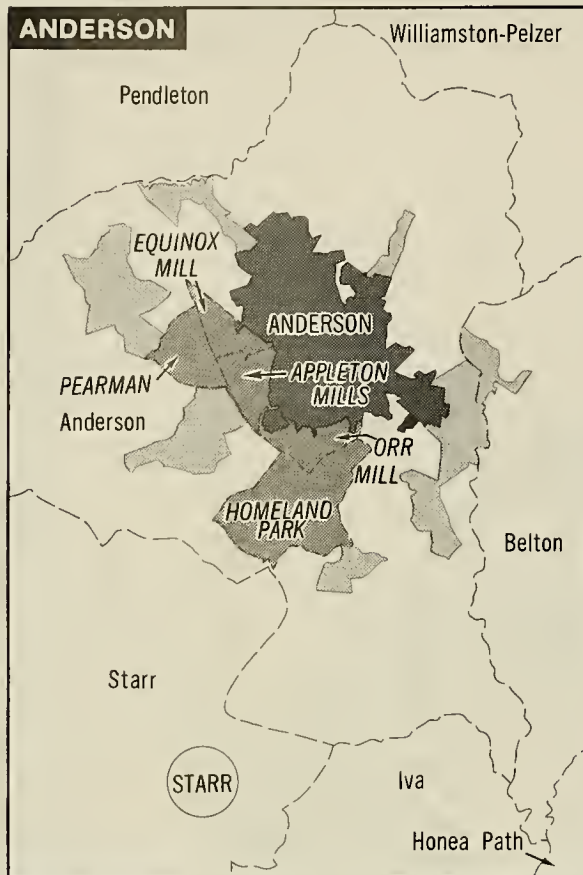




Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 3

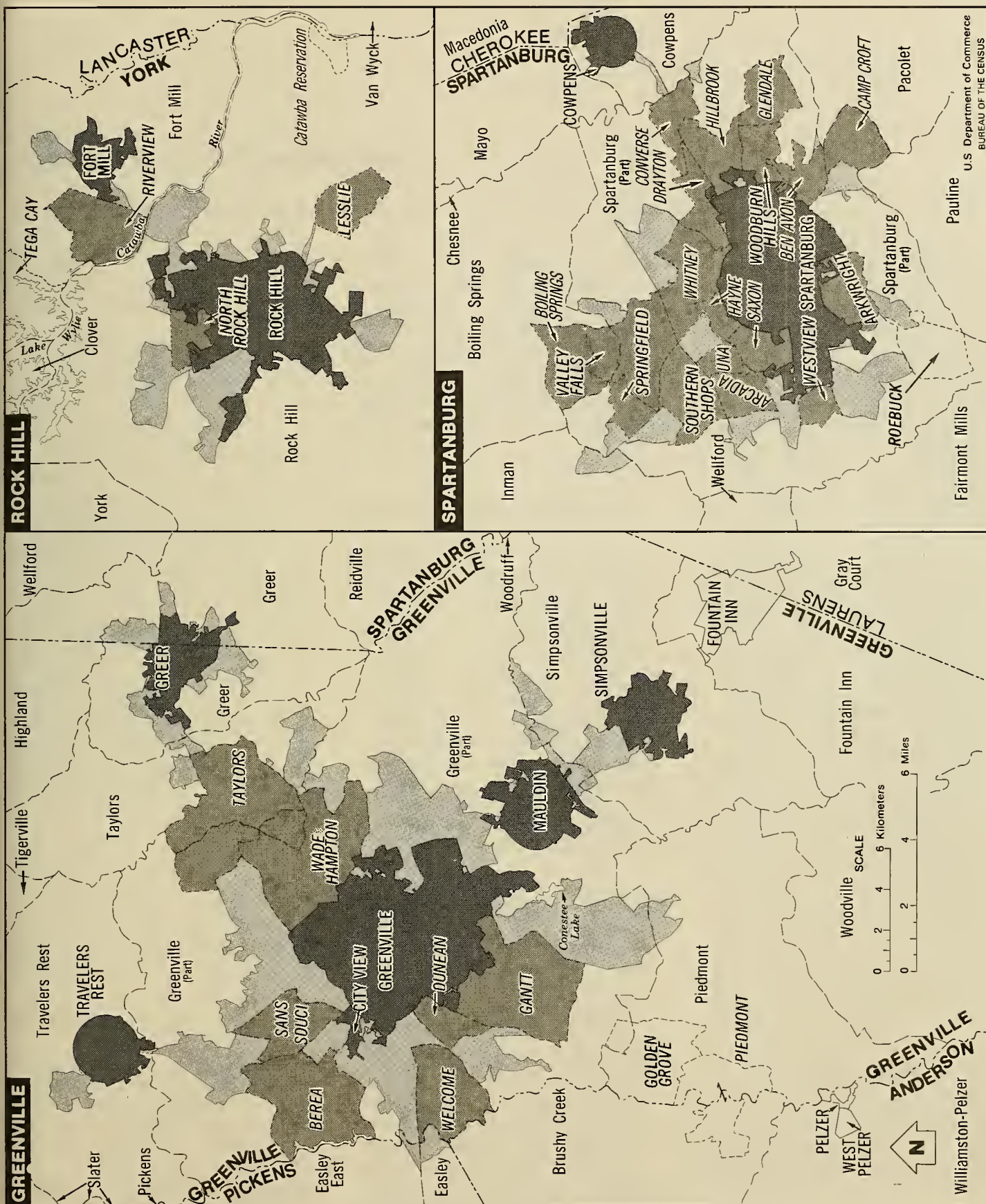


Urbanized Areas



[illegible]

Urbanized Areas



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland,

Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas are presented as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions recognized for North Dakota were census county divisions.)

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

For 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsyl-

vania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), table 5a presents counts for towns and townships.

In 8 States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), certain counties contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established MCD's, where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have usually been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.

3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State of Alaska for statistical purposes. These areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.

4. Quadrants in the District of Columbia.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corridors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map which follows the detailed tables. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL
RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil

divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960 (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 5, the population figure for the urban part is shown separately under the total population for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city.

"Current" and "Previous" Urban and Rural Definitions

In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the urban definition used in 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 (inside urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants). The "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants with additional areas defined as urban under special rules in censuses prior to 1950.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an

incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles

²In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

¹All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of

SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in new England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when—

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (for example, Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the

SMSA title includes the name of the largest city of each of the component urbanized areas.

2. A very large SMSA includes one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census for which counts are shown and January 1, 1980. The historic counts shown here for counties, county subdivisions, places, and urbanized areas have not been adjusted for such changes and thus reflect the population in the areas as defined at each census. The historic counts for SMSA's and SCSA's have been adjusted to reflect the areas defined as of the 1980 census. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalent areas in the 1980 census were prepared using a process called digitizing. This process involved first verifying and highlighting the county boundaries recognized for the 1980 census on copies of the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey and relocating those boundaries where necessary. An electronically assisted digitizing device was

then used to trace over each county line and to calculate the latitude/longitude values associated with each line. From the latitude/longitude information associated with each county, the total area of the county in square miles was computed. The total area figure derived for each county was subsequently reviewed against similar information from the 1960 and 1970 censuses and other sources, with significant variations in area being rechecked and adjudicated.

Following this review, the total area of the county was apportioned between land and water. No direct measurements were made to determine these values separately; instead, information from which the final figures were compiled was gathered from several other Federal and State agencies. The boundary between inland and other water was part of the original digitizing process and was treated as though it were a county boundary line. After all operations, a mathematical conversion was performed to convert all values from square miles to square kilometers.

Differences between 1980 area figures and those reported in previous censuses are attributable to changes in base map scale and detail, methodology for measurement, and occasionally to county boundary change or relocation.

HISTORIC COUNTS

As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historic figures for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to present counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an area existed at both the current and previous censuses, a count is shown for the previous census. Included in this category are areas which are of the same type (county, county

subdivision, or place) which have retained the same name or have changed their name. Also included are places which have merged and retained the name of one of the merged areas.

In cases where entities have been formed since the earlier censuses, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "... " is shown for the earlier census. The three-dot symbol is also shown for those parts of a place which have extended into a new county or county subdivision through annexation or other expansion of boundaries.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions have been made so as to split a place into two or more parts. Historic counts for the parts of the place as currently split may not always be available. In these cases, "(NA)" is shown for the place by county subdivision; however, the total population of the place is shown in tables showing the place by State or county.

For most places incorporated since 1970, or for census county divisions with altered boundaries, 1970 population counts for the 1980 territory are stated in the footnotes to table 4.

In a number of tables in this report, 1970 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas such as the number and population of places by size groups or urban and rural distributions. In some instances, population counts for individual areas have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports (indicated by the prefix "r" as described in the section "Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations" in the Introduction). These revisions have not been carried through to the various aggregations; therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the 1970 population counts shown here.

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted,

as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the

ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their

homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy,

etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas

estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Since 1980 population counts shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these counts are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every household or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic proc-

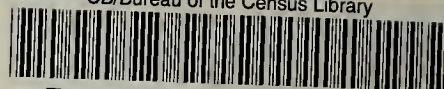
essing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were utilized throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum. As was done after the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, there were programs after the 1980 census to measure various aspects of the quality achieved in the 1980 census. Reports on many aspects of the 1980 census evaluation program will be

published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major component of the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of persons and housing units. The Census Bureau has estimated that the 1970 census did not count 2.5 percent of the population. For 1980, the Census Bureau's extensive evaluation program will encompass a number of different approaches to the task of estimating the coverage of the census. Although these studies have not been completed at the time of publication of this report, preliminary estimates indicate that the rate of undercoverage in the 1980 census was reduced from 1970 census levels.

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